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Israelis demolish houses in W. Bank

TEL AVIV, July 1 (AP) — Israeli troops demolished three houses in the occupied West Bank where suspected Palestinian resistance fighters dwelled, and walled up rooms in two other buildings, a military spokesman said Tuesday.

One of the destroyed houses, in Nablus, belonged to the Palestinian suspected of murdering an agent of Israel's general security service, an official communiqué said. The Palestinian, Bassam Mohammed Habash, was killed Saturday in a shootout with Israeli security officers.

According to accounts published in Israeli newspapers, Habash was an informer who had helped the Shin-Bet secret service uncover several anti-Israeli rings, but had turned double agent and assassinated the Israeli agent, Moshe Golan, in a rendezvous.

Israeli forces mounted one of their most intensive searches yet in the West Bank to track down Habash, clamping a tight curfew on the Balata refugee camp where Habash lived and hunting house-to-house.

The Shin-Bet is credited with preventing hundreds of attacks by uncovering commando cells before they can act. However, Palestinians say the force, ununiformed and reporting directly to the defense minister out of the public eye, is ruthless in its methods of gathering information.

The other two houses which troops destroyed in their action Monday belonged to the resistance fighters who planted a booby-trapped thermos bottle on a Haifa beach 10 days ago.

In South Lebanon the Israeli attack force used helicopters and gunboats to knock out a Palestinian commando base Monday killing 13 persons in a raid into South Lebanon, according to a Palestinian statement.

The communiqué said seven commandos were killed and four wounded in the night attack on a base operated by the pro-Israeli Arab Liberation Front (ALF).

It also said two women and four children were blown to pieces when the Israelis demolished the house they were sleeping in near the base at Qassimiyeh Bridge on the Litani River between Tyre and Sidon, 25 kms (15 miles) north of the Israeli border. Five other buildings were also demolished.

The commando statement, issued through the Iraqi Baath Party, which is in power in Baghdad, said heavy casualties were inflicted on the Israelis in a battle which lasted for two hours.

'Reagan is ignorant on Mideast'

CAIRO, July 1 (R) — The semi-official Egyptian newspaper *Al-Akhbar* published a strong, front-page attack Tuesday on Ronald Reagan, Republican contender for the U.S. presidency, saying he was ignorant about Middle East affairs.

The article, by editor Moussa Sabri, said Reagan was surrounded by pro-Israeli advisers and had based his policy on the assumption that Israel was the military champion of American interests in the region.

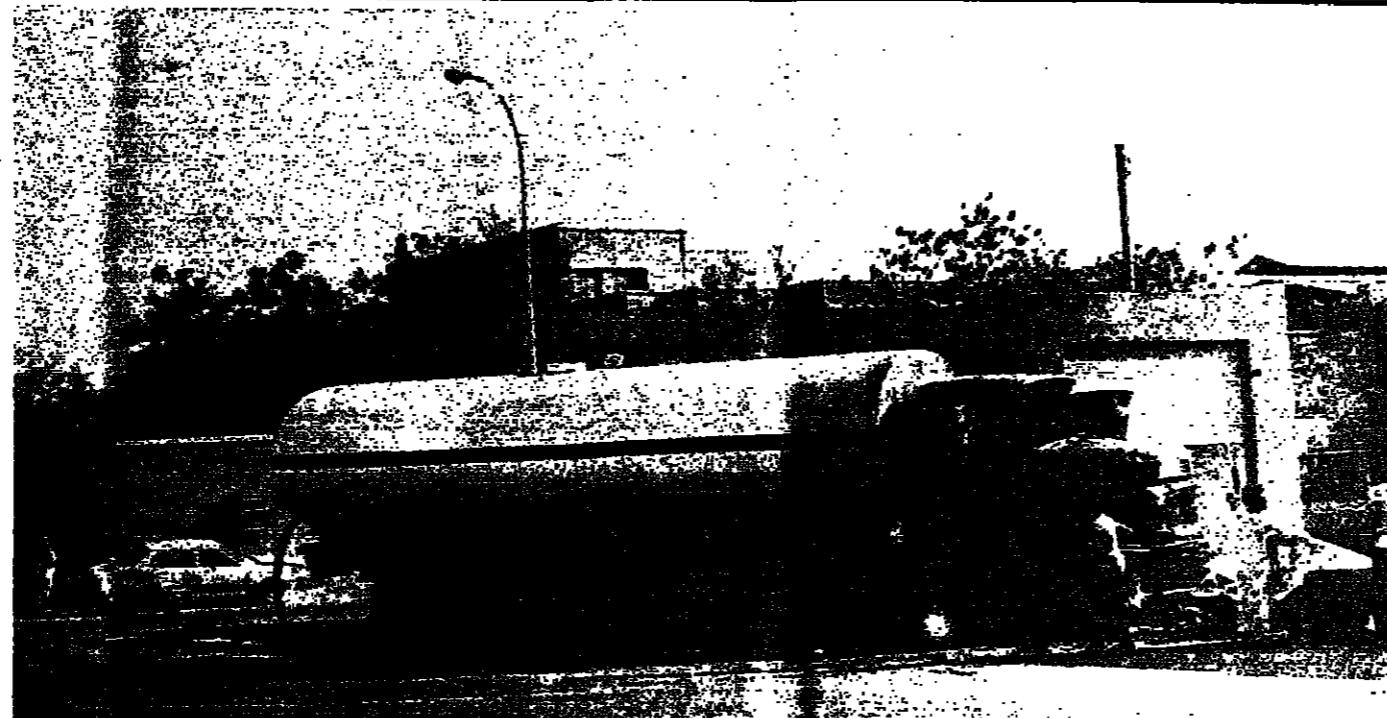
Egyptian newspapers are siding with President Jimmy Carter in the run-up to the American elections and have criticized Reagan and Sen. Edward Kennedy.

Al-Akhbar said Reagan apparently believed Israel was the only force capable of checking Soviet attempts to take over the Gulf oil fields.

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CRACK-UP: The blind intersection at Khaled ibn al Walid Street in Jeddah produced its second major accident in three days, with this car (left) smacking a tanker after one — which, is unclear — failed to yield. No one was killed in the wreck at the unmarked side street.

Omani message received

King meets Niger chief

JEDDAH, July 1 (SPA) — King Khalid and President Seyni (Hussein) Kountche of Niger discussed Tuesday relations between the two countries. The meeting was attended by Crown Prince Fahd; Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah; Defense Minister Prince Sultan; special adviser Dr. Rashad Pharaon, and Deputy Foreign Minister Sheikh Abdul Rahman Mansouri.

King Khalid meanwhile received a verbal message from Sultan Qaboos of

Oman. It was delivered by the Omani deputy minister of foreign affairs and defense, Yusuf Al Alawi and Brigadier Abdullah Al Ghazali. The two officials also met Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Fai.

The King received another message from King Hussein of Jordan. It was delivered by Jordanian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Marwan Qassem who arrived here Tuesday. It dealt with bilateral relations and the situation in the Arab world.

Economy ministers meet in Amman

AMMAN, July 1 (R) — Ministers of economy and finance from 11 Arab countries and representatives of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) meet in Amman Wednesday to discuss the economic situation in the Arab world and means of improving inter-Arab relations.

The two-day meeting of the Council for Arab Economic Unity members will include representatives from Iraq, the United Arab Emirates, Kuwait, Syria, Jordan, Somalia, North and South Yemen, Sudan, the Libyan Jamahiriya and Mauritania. Egypt's membership has been suspended because of its peace negotiations with Israel.

The council's secretary-general, Dr. Fakhri Qaddouri of Iraq, said the meeting, which will be followed by a conference of Arab economy and foreign ministers, will also discuss means of furthering economic relations between Arab countries and economic ties with the non-Arab world. A report drawn up by the secretariat-general to be discussed at

the meeting defines the prerequisites for common Arab action and the measures and policies that should be adopted to strengthen Arab economy.

Council sources said Tuesday the meeting would also discuss the financing and construction of inter-Arab road and railway networks. The ministers are also expected to discuss expansion of the Common Arab Market, membership of which is now confined to Syria, Jordan, Iraq and the Libyan Jamahiriya.

Jordanian foreign ministry sources said the Arab foreign and economy ministers conference, due to open in Amman next weekend, was expected to discuss inter-Arab economic relations during the next decade and strategies for Arab economic action. This conference would also discuss economic relations between the Arab world and the European Economic Community in particular, and relations with the industrialized and developing countries in general, the sources added.

OAU leaders open Freetown summit

FREETOWN, Sierra Leone, July 1 (AP) — African leaders opened an annual summit conference here Tuesday against the backdrop of the unprecedented coup in Liberia and unrelenting wars in Southern Africa, Chad and the Western Sahara.

A relatively sparse turnout of heads of state, perhaps fewer than 20, is expected for the 17th summit of the Organization of African Unity. It will take place amid tight security in a newly built conference hall overlooking the Atlantic Ocean and the tin-and-cardboard shantytowns of this West African capital.

Africa's newest and youngest chief of state, 28-year-old Master Sgt. Samuel Doe of Liberia, will not attend the summit, it was announced here and in Monrovia Monday, after days of speculation. Doe came to power April 12 in an enlisted men's coup in which President William Tolbert, then chairman of the OAU, was killed. The new military regime has been struggling to overcome the hostility of other African governments.

The OAU welcomes with no such reservations its 50th member, Zimbabwe, at the 1980 summit after years in which the African body demanded an end to white-minority rule in what was then Rhodesia. Zimbabwe's Prime Minister Robert Mugabe, the victorious former insurgent leader, is expected to attend the four-day conference.

Contract signed for stock exchange

KUWAIT, July 1 (R) — The Kuwait minister of commerce and industry signed a 10.8 million Kuwaiti dinar (\$40 million) contract with a local company to build a new Kuwait Stock Exchange, an agent for the ministry said.

Construction of the nine-storey, marble-faced building will begin in two months and will take about two-and-a-half years, the agent, Kuwait Foreign Trading, Contracting and Investment Company, said.

The new exchange to be built by the Al-Hani Construction Company, will include a 1,000 square meter, three-storey high trading floor. A balcony above the floor will house offices for 68 brokers.

Kuwait Stock Exchange, which ranks eighth in the world based on value of turnover, began operating at its present site three years ago in the former storage basement of a row of shops.

There are now 15 brokers, and the new exchange is designed to allow for significant expansion. The shares of 39 companies are listed on the exchange, but trading is restricted to Kuwaiti nationals.

The agent said the new exchange would be equipped with computerized dealing systems instead of the blackboards used to record trades at present.

Above the trading floor would be six floors for offices connected with the exchange and a conference room to seat 200 persons.

The marble facing of the building would probably be imported from Italy, he added.

Consultants were the Kuwait Engineering Office and the Jon Ponnington Partnership of London, he added.

Carter to attend Ohira memorial

TOKYO, July 1 (R) — President Jimmy Carter will head a large gathering of Asian and Western government leaders here next week at a memorial service for Japanese Prime Minister Masayoshi Ohira, it was announced Tuesday.

But the Soviet Union, which staged the absent Carter at Yugoslav President Josip Broz Tito's funeral in May, will be represented at the July 9 service only by its ambassador to Tokyo, Dmitry Polyansky.

A White House official in Washington said Carter had decided to make his second trip to

Japan in 13 months out of respect for Ohira and to underscore the importance of relations between the United States and Japan.

While the Japanese Foreign Ministry welcomed Carter's decision, government sources said there was little official surprise at Moscow's decision to send its ambassador because relations between the Soviet Union and Japan had been at a low ebb for some time.

The service for Ohira, who died of a heart attack on June 12, had been planned as a low-key event, but Carter's one-day visit has turned it into a forum for high-level contacts.

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SIXTEEN PAGES — TWO RIYALS

Vatican appeals to U.N.

Israel voices rage at Council censure

TEL AVIV, July 1 (Agencies) Israel's acting Prime Minister Yigael Yadin Tuesday angrily rejected Monday's United Nations Security Council vote censoring Israel for its moves to perpetuate control over East Jerusalem.

Yadin, who took over as acting prime minister Monday when Menahem Begin was taken ill with a slight heart attack, was addressing the Jewish Agency conference.

"We are disappointed with the Security Council resolution but this is not the first time something like this has happened and the determining fact is that Jerusalem is Israel's capital and nothing will ever change that fact."

He continued: "We are not satisfied with the United States abstention and we wanted it to apply its veto but it will not change anything on the ground. The future of Jerusalem will be decided by what we do here in Jerusalem."

The Security Council condemned Israeli legislative and administrative attempts to tighten its hold on East Jerusalem.

Monday, a private member's bill to declare Jerusalem the united and eternal capital of Israel passed the Knesset (parliament) committee stage on its way to becoming a law.

All the major Israeli political parties are supporting the bill.

The Vatican has said that unilateral acts aimed at changing the status of Jerusalem would be grave.

The semi-official Vatican newspaper *L'Observatore Romano* said: "Whatever power finds itself exercising sovereignty over the Holy City... must take on the task of protecting the rights relative to the holy places and to the respective communities, on the basis of an appropriate legal system guaranteed by a superior international body."

L'Observatore Romano said it was necessary to guarantee Jerusalem's global character as a sacred heritage common to Christians, Muslims and Jews.

The Vatican made the call as the United Nations was planning to discuss the Jerusalem

Kuwait to join uranium mining

NIAMEY, July 1 (AFP) — Kuwait has decided to participate in uranium mining in Niger, the government newspaper *Le Sahel* said Tuesday. The report was from the newspaper's correspondent with President Seyni Kountche on his tour of Middle East and Gulf states.

Le Sahel said that under a cooperation agreement with Niger, Kuwait will put a significant amount of capital into the Tassa Ntaghalgue Company that mines deposits of

more than 20,000 tons in the Arlit region of northern Niger.

Kuwait has also loaned money toward the

alliage

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Abdo Yamani takes tour of Islamic news agency

JEDDAH, July 1 (SPA) — Information Minister, Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani, paid a visit Tuesday to the International Islamic News Agency (IINA), an off-shoot of the Organization of the Islamic Conference.

He was accompanied by his deputy for information affairs, Dr. Abdul Aziz Khoja, president of IINA's executive board.



Dr. Abdo Yamani

In latest campaign

UNICEF appeals for funds

UNITED NATIONS, July 1 (SPA) — Prince Talal ibn Abdul Aziz, assistant secretary general of the United Nations International Children's Fund (UNICEF) appealed to the governments and people of the world Tuesday to help the UNICEF and poor countries.

He urged governments and media to participate in a campaign to promote UNICEF's

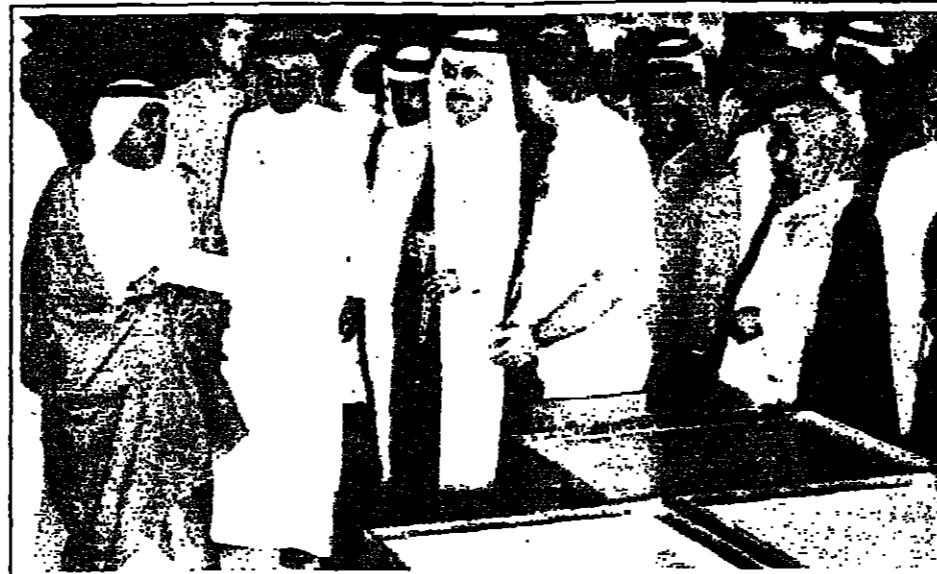
Economic cooperation discussed in Finland

HELSINKI, July 1 (SPA) — Minister of Industry and Electricity, Dr. Ghazi Algo-sabi, discussed here Tuesday the fostering of industrial and economic cooperation between the Kingdom and Finland at a meeting with Minister of Foreign Trade, Sbor Zikola and Minister of Trade and Industry, Olaf Sandqvist. Later in the day, he conferred with the foreign minister and with Prime Minister Eno Ostola.

Algo-sabi arrived here Monday on a four-day visit to Finland to visit industrial concerns in the west of the country, as well as a hydroelectric power station in the north of the country.

The minister toured the various sections of the news agency, including the editorial department, the engineering section, and other departments and conferred with IINA Director, Dr. Saifur Ali Quraishi and the staff. He said he admired the progress achieved by the nascent news agency and reaffirmed the Kingdom's commitment to foster it in the field of news. He also said he discussed with OIC Secretary General, Habib Chatti, the necessity to urge Islamic states to combine their efforts to enhance IINA's capabilities and expand its range and activities.

Dr. Yamani said that IINA has made giant strides within a very short period, so much so that its news reports now reach Asia, Africa and Europe, besides covering the Middle East. He also hailed the proficiency of the editorial staff. He added that the existing cooperation between IINA and the Saudi Press Agency (SPA) helps the former fulfill all its objectives. He also said that the news agencies of Islamic states helped IINA in an effective manner to become a tangible reality. He said Saudi Arabia is honored to host IINA's seat. He also thanked Dr. Khoja.



TOUR : Prince Khaled ibn Abdullah toured the National Guard's military city project recently.

Medical city

Prince inspects project

JEDDAH, July 1 (SPA) — Prince Khaled ibn Abdullah, Western Region deputy commander of the national guard, visited the National Guards, Medical City Project in the Western Region Tuesday. The project is expected to be finished in February 1981.

Prince Khaled inspected the hospital and other parts of the medical city and expressed hope that the project would be of benefit not only to members of the National Guard, but also the public.

The foundation stone of the project was

laid by Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and head of the national guard. The hospital has been completed and equipped. It has 500 beds, 48 clinics, 12 operation theaters, 11 X-ray units and a complete emergency unit comprising four operation theaters. The medical city project includes 22 buildings of 12 flats each which are all housing units.

Prince Khaled was received on his arrival at the project site by Dr. Khaled Abdul Muttaleb, director of medical services and other officials of the national guard.

Arts festival opens for Saudi youths

RIYADH, July 1 (SPA) — The fourth dramatic arts festival for Saudi youth clubs for this year opened here Monday evening at the theatre of the General Organization for

Youth Welfare. It began with recitation from the Holy Koran, followed by a play, national songs and poetry reading. About 74 clubs from various areas in the Kingdom are taking part in the four-evening festival.

Shop owners punished by ministry

RIYADH, July 1 (SPA) — Deputy Interior Minister Prince Ahmad issued a decision to punish seven shopkeepers from Abha, Khamis Mushayt, Jizan and Taif Monday. The merchants were fined a total of SR19,000 for breaking the supplies rules.

The offenders also were ordered to publish the decision of their punishment in local newspapers at their expense. Their offenses range between not putting price labels on their goods, charging higher prices than what has been fixed by the ministry of commerce or charging extremely high prices compared to the actual value of the goods.

Such offences are seized by the price control authorities of the ministry of commerce.

Then submitted by the minister of commerce, Dr. Soliman A. Solaim, to the Ministry of Interior who will punish the offenders.

King appoints new director for harams

JEDDAH, July 1 (SPA) — King Khaled issued two decrees Tuesday retiring Sheikh Nasser ibn Hamad Al-Rashed, the head of the department of the two Harams (the Kaaba in Mecca and the Prophet Mosque in Medina) at his request, and appointing Sheikh Sulaiman ibn Ubaid in his place, with the rank of minister.

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More than SR3 million

Charity announces donations

JEDDAH, July 1 — The Committee to Aid Needy and Indebted prisoners said in its annual report that it had received SR3,750,000 in donations bringing its total revenues to nearly eight million riyals.

The committee uses the money to bail out prisoners who had been sentenced for defaulting on debts. In this way prisoners are free to return to their careers.

Appealing for more aid, the committee praised the efforts of the former governor of

Mecca Prince Fawaz, who helped boost its activities in the service of such prisoners. The present governor, Prince Majeed, in an article in the report made a fervent appeal for donations to include non-prisoners in need of assistance. He commended the generosity of the more than 40 persons who offered one of their kidneys to save the life of a man who needed one badly. One such donor came from Tabuk not only offering his kidney, but also offering to foot the bill for the operation anywhere it is performed.

saudi comment

By Dr. Abdullah Hussein Bessalamah
Al Bilad

An important characteristic feature of a foreign expert is that he is capable of finding people to listen to him, to glorify his performances and to execute his instructions, without anyone asking to prove his ability.

It is, however, an undeniable fact that foreign experts have helped in the development of emerging nations and in the solution of many of their problems. But let us probe the means enabling a foreign expert to perform his task successfully, while the local experts lag behind in performing job with same success.

In the first instance, the foreign expert benefits from the old complex of "Khwaja" (an expression ascribed only to Westerners), which still haunts some of the emerging nations. The Khawaja mostly does not speak the language of the people he has to work with. And, as soon as he alights from the plane, he is met by the smiling faces of people who have open hearts and minds and are ready to place at his disposal the keys to their treasury and all their studies, knowledge and secrets.

The committee will present the result of its meeting to the general secretary, who will submit it to member states and stand on their opinions and notes. The assessment proposal will be forwarded to the third Islamic Summit Conference to be held in Mecca in March or April, 1980.

Meanwhile, Chatti left Jeddah Tuesday noon for Amman for a few days' visit to Jordan. His talks with Jordanian authorities will concentrate on coordination in preparing for the forthcoming Conference of Islamic Foreign Ministers to be held in Amman July 11.

Chatti opens meeting for OIC charter

JEDDAH, July 1 (SPA) — Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC) opened here Tuesday meetings of the committee formed to adjust the organization's charter. Formation of the committee was recommended by the recent Islamic Foreign Ministers' Conference of Islamabad to reassess the OIC's charter to enhance the expansion of the organization and strengthen the general secretariat's role.

The committee will present the result of its meeting to the general secretary, who will submit it to member states and stand on their opinions and notes. The assessment proposal will be forwarded to the third Islamic Summit Conference to be held in Mecca in March or April, 1980.

Meanwhile, Chatti left Jeddah Tuesday noon for Amman for a few days' visit to Jordan. His talks with Jordanian authorities will concentrate on coordination in preparing for the forthcoming Conference of Islamic Foreign Ministers to be held in Amman July 11.



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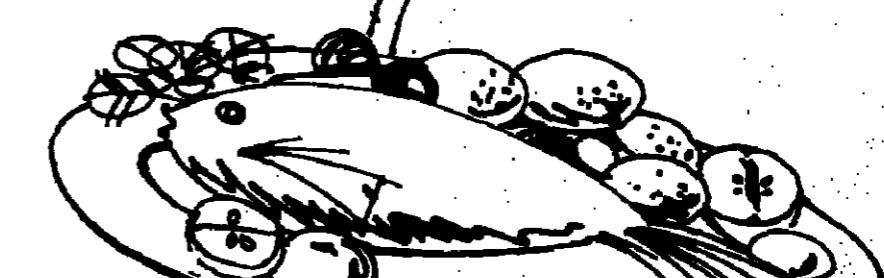
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'Bon Appetit'



Strategy expanded

Saudi Telephone marks development

JEDDAH, July 1 (Special) — Saudi Telephone, the operating arm of the Ministry of Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones, is expanding its development strategy in order to maximize its field of specialization, a company report said Tuesday.

The end of Jumada al Thani (mid-May) marked the beginning of Saudi Telephone's first-year business plan. The plan is intended to add further to the successful strides of Saudi Telephones expansion as indicated by statistics.

According to the company report, more telephones were installed in one year than have ever been installed before in a similar period, as well as further improvements occurring in the repair rate, major additions made to buildings, vehicles and materials and thousands of hours of training carried out for new personnel.

During the month of May 9,000 new telephones were installed, bringing the total completed during the year to 103,000. Total working lines increased at that time to more than 277,000 — an increase of 120 per cent.

Exchange capacity also increased during the month, the report said. A 5,000-line exchange was added to Mecca-Aziziyah, and 1,000-line exchanges were installed in Safwa and Al Ghat, bringing the total for the month to 7,000 new lines of exchange capacity, and the total for the Kingdom to 464,000 lines. This represents an increase of 157,000 exchange lines for the year, or a 51 per cent increase.

The trunk network played its part in Saudi Telephone's rapid expansion. International trunks increased from 915 last month to 933.

Diplomas given to Pakistanis by Al-Shihabi

ISLAMABAD, July 1 (SPA) — Sheikh Samir Al-Shihabi, Saudi Arabia's ambassador to Pakistan, handed diplomas to graduates of the Islamic School of Nur-ul-Uloom Association Monday.

Pakistani Ulema attending the ceremony thanked Saudi Arabia for consolidating Islam and propagating Islamic teaching throughout the world. They also expressed their admiration for the leading role played by Saudi Arabia in this field and for its firm abidance by Islamic tenets.

In his reply speech, Sheikh Samir said Saudi Arabia also appreciates the efforts exerted by Pakistan in spreading Islamic teaching.

Sewage project to be completed in E. Province

JEDDAH, July 1 (SPA) — The first stage of a project to renew the main sewage pipes in Dammam and Khobar will be completed within a few weeks.

The project has cost SR47 million, according to Abdullah Al-Zubair, the acting director general of the Water and Sewage Department in the Eastern Province.

He said that work in the SR40 million second stage has already begun and will take 18 months to complete. He also said that the department commissioned a project to carry out a study on the expansion of the water and sewage network to a consultancy firm. He added that a SR900,000 project to drill six wells in the new residential district in Dammam has also been commissioned.

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currently. Twelve circuits were added to the United States, four to Iraq and two to Korea.

Subscribers made good use of the truck network during May. The volume of calls handled by the trunk switchboards totaled 408,000 calls dialed by customers with International Subscriber Dialing (ISD) amounted to 500,000 calls, 57 per cent of all international calls. Two thousand new customers were connected to ISD during the month, bringing the total to over 18,000. ISD subscribers can now dial directly to 74 countries.

Saudi Telephone's outside plant network continued expanding during May. More than 18,000 wires were placed by construction crews. The yearly total amounts to 181,000 during wires being placed. During the month, service was provided to five more small communities via microwave or coaxial cable. The addition of Atashiba, Al Matern, Tuwwab, Zayma and Tayma to the national network brings to 18 the total of small towns provided with service by direct connection from the new microwave and coaxial long distance links.

During May 94 coin telephone installations were completed in the Kingdom, with the result that there are now over 1,100 coin telephones in service throughout the Kingdom. Eight hundred coin booths were installed this year. This figure does not include the special arrangements made to provide coin service during the Hajj period in Mecca.

Businesses in the Kingdom benefited in May from the 235 additional telex loops provided to Saudi Telex. More than 1,900 telex loops were installed during the year, bringing the total to more than 5,700 loops.

The repair service group saw a drop in the trouble report rate for Jummad al Thani to 14.29. Troubles that did occur were speedily repaired: 34 per cent of all troubles were cleared within 8 hours, 72 per cent were cleared within 36 hours, and 99.3 per cent within 7 days. Cable damages per 1,000 working lines totalled 1.4 during May within the planned objectives. One of the main reasons for this low number was the free cable location service provided to the public by Saudi Telephone.

Saudi Telephone's modern switching equipment gave subscriber excellent service during the month. The percentage of customers receiving dial tone within three seconds stood at 98 per cent; this represents an improvement of 15 per cent during the year. The percentage of successful calls also rose appreciably to 90 per cent an improvement of 7 per cent over last month.

The response time on operator-handled calls improved again this month with 54 per cent of calls answered within 10 seconds by

the international operators. National calls were answered with 10 seconds 65 per cent of the time, and 78 per cent directory inquiry calls fell within this limit.

To give optimum service to subscribers, Saudi Telephone is planning to introduce additional sophisticated equipment. In order to make full use of the machines' capabilities, and to help create sufficient telephone number for all subscribers, the telephone number of subscribers in Jeddah, Mecca and Taif will be changed to seven digits. The change will occur on Shawal 18 (August 29).

To continue providing up-to-the-minute information on telephone numbers, Saudi Telephone's directory service kept pace with the changes. The latest issue of the Riyadh directory came out on schedule, bringing to ten the number of directories issued. The upcoming second edition of the Jeddah directory is on schedule, and will be issued in August. Riyadh customers can pick up their new directories, containing over 60,000 listings, now at Riyadh payment offices.

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prayer times

Wednesday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd
Fajr	4.21	4.09	3.42
Ishraq	5.49	5.35	5.16
Dhuhr	12.32	12.32	12.04
Asr	3.50	3.53	3.26
Maghreb	7.09	7.16	7.17
Isha	8.39	8.46	8.17

JEDDAH, July 1 (CNA) — Dr. Ghazi Algoosaibi, minister of industry and electricity, has given high marks to a major regional electrification project in the Kingdom completed earlier this year by the Taiwan Power Co. of the Republic of Saudi Arabia, he added.

Dr. Algoosaibi sent a letter to Taipower board chairman Lan-kuo Chen recently to express his appreciation for the effort Taipower personnel have made in carrying out the Bahri Electrification Project since June 1977 when the project was awarded.

He wrote: "The excellent design, quality as well as workmanship of the project were admired and were found very satisfactory by all concerned."

"The dedication and achievement Tai-

wan Power Company staff have made in carrying out the project have surely helped in promoting the already close cooperation and friendship existing between the Republic of China and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia," he added.

The project, involving the building of a 60,000-kw power plant and its transmission and distribution systems, was originally to be awarded through international tender. The Ministry of Industry and Electricity cancelled the tender because the prices quoted by the bidders were regarded as unreasonably high.

Instead, Dr. Algoosaibi decided to seek the Chinese Government's assistance and flew into Taipei in March 1977. He was received by President Chiang Ching-kuo

in his former capacity as Premier and was assured that the Chinese Government would do its utmost to help carry out the project.

With Taipower responsible for the project, it was completed at a cost of \$153 million, a little more than one third of the original tender's lowest bid.

As a result of the project's completion, some 180,000 people in 2,300 households throughout an area of 1,000 kilometers are now enjoying a stable and reliable power supply.

Currently, Taipower is doing operation and maintenance for the project and is helping train Saudi personnel so they will be able to take over gradually.

For electrification project

Algoosaibi praises Taiwan power company

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Commerce Ministry assures food supply during holy month

El-Ajou

Graphic Arts

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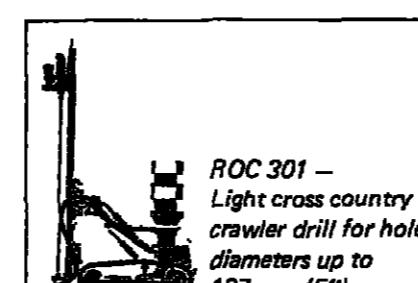
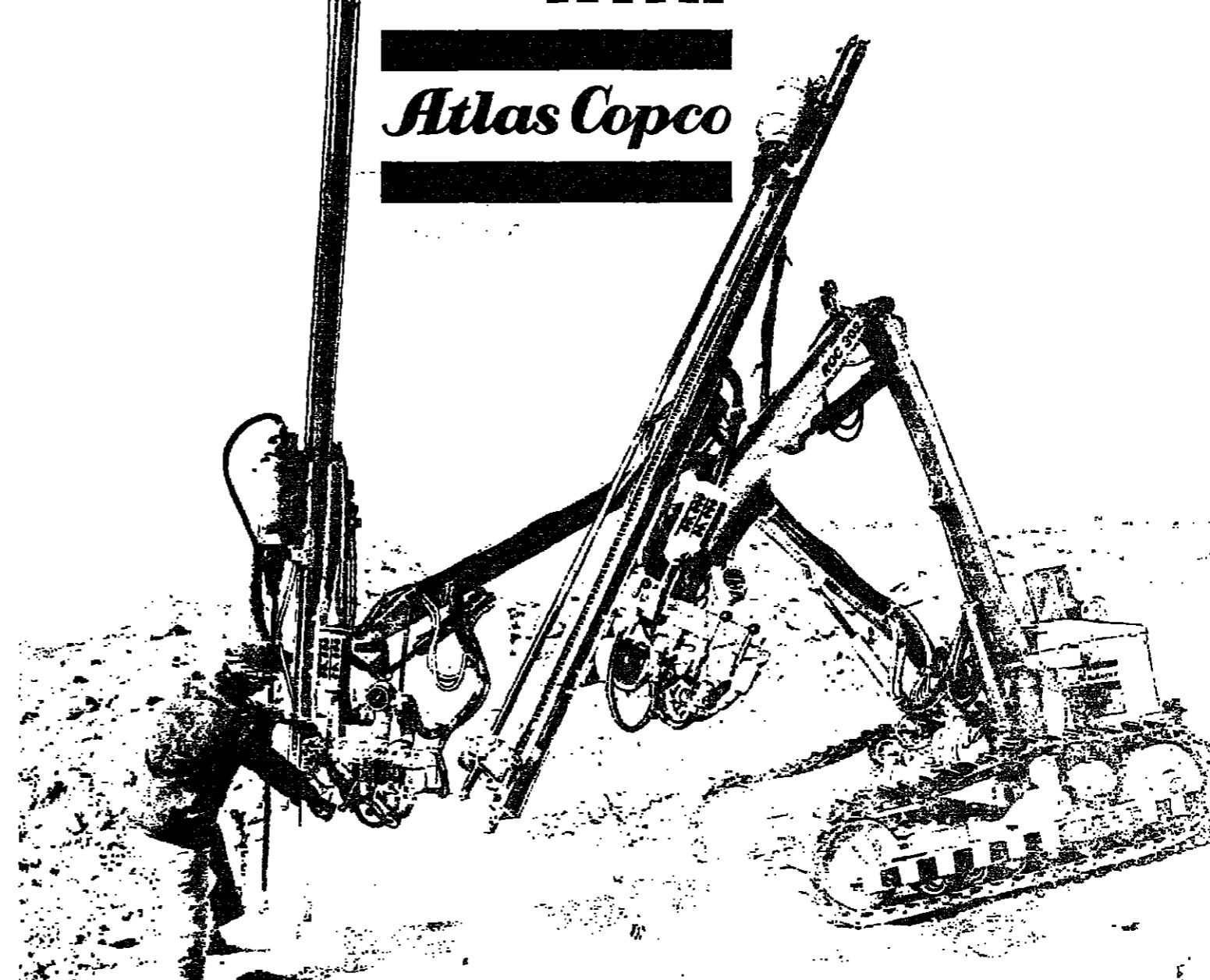
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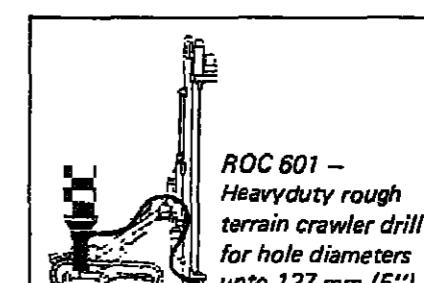
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Egypt, Israel seen resuming discussions

WASHINGTON, July 1 (R) — Egypt and Israel Wednesday will try to revive the deadlocked Palestinian autonomy talks under a cloud of recriminations arising from a new Israeli assertion of control over Arab Jerusalem. U.S. negotiator Sol Linowitz has predicted that two days of meetings between Israeli Interior Minister Josef Burg and Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali will lead to resumption of the negotiations in mid-July.

But the atmosphere seems to be souring daily, raising doubts as to when and whether the talks can be ended successfully. Each side Monday accused the other of actions undermining the peace process begun at the Camp David summit 22 months ago.

The latest clash came after an Israeli parliamentary committee Monday approved a bill declaring all Jerusalem, including the Arab sector conquered in 1967, the united capital of Israel.

In Cairo, an Egyptian government spokesman said the decision violated the Camp David accords and showed "clearly Israel's insistence to obstruct the peace process." At the United Nations Monday the Security Council voted 14-0, with only the United States abstaining, to censure Israel for legislative-administrative attempts to tighten its hold on Arab East Jerusalem.

Egyptian delegate Nabil El Araby, a sponsor of the resolution, said the Knesset bill was provocative and illegal. Israeli Ambassador to Washington Ephraim Ervin later termed his resolution as pernicious and not helpful.

Mideast Briefs

WASHINGTON, (AP) — Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri is expected to complete a routine medical checkup Monday, U.S. government officials said. Numeiri arrived in Washington Saturday and is having his annual physical as an outpatient at Walter Reed Army Medical Center, according to hospital officials. State Department officials, seeking not to be identified, denied reports that Numeiri is suffering from diabetes or a heart ailment.

CAIRO — The leading Cairo daily "Al Ahram" Tuesday defended itself against allegations that it had falsified an interview with rabbi Immanuel Jakobovits, chief Rabbi of the British Commonwealth. Earlier this week "Al Ahram" reported that the chief rabbi, in an interview in his home in suburban London, had told the paper's correspondent that he favored the establishment of a Palestinian state, and condemned Israel's settlement policy in the occupied Arab territories. The chief rabbi's spokesman subsequently

denied the report, saying the rabbi had given no official interview.

TEL AVIV — Oron Yarden, an 8-year-old boy who became the focus of a massive nationwide hunt after he was kidnapped three weeks ago, was found dead Monday, buried near the beach 20 miles north of Tel Aviv. Police commander Moshe Tiomkin said the prime suspect in the crime finally broke and led police to the body in the seaside resort town of Netanya Monday night.

NICOSIA (AP) — Iraqi President Saddam Hussein opened his country's newly elected parliament in Baghdad Monday in a session devoted to swearing in the members. The Gulf News Agency reported. The 250-members parliament, Iraq's first since the downfall of the monarchy in 1958, was elected June 20. Addressing the members, Hussein called on them to say and decide freely what you believe is correct and would serve the people and national objective in internal, Arab and world policies, according to the agency.



SIX TWINS: A 25-year-old woman has given birth to six girls in 45 minutes, the Cairo daily "Al Ahram" reported Monday, bringing the total number of her children to ten. Fatma Abbas Basha (picture) delivered the sextuplets in her home town village of Tanta, Suhag province, about 300 miles south of Cairo. The babies are all in excellent health, according to the doctor who delivered them, the paper said. It added that Mrs. Basha had three other daughters and one son, born in the last four years since her marriage. Her husband was described as a farmer based in the Mediterranean city of Alexandria. Mrs. Basha said she would name the firstborn of the twins Jihan, after Egypt's first lady Jihan Sadat, the daily reported. The Suhag governorate has decided to help Mrs. Basha financially, and provide all her medical care free of charge, "Al Ahram" said.

Ben Bella seems interested in internal political life

ALGIERS, July 1 (AFP) — One year after recovering a certain amount of freedom, former Algerian President Ahmed Ben Bella, ousted on June 19, 1968, is now away from all political activity. His closest friends who visit him regularly at his residence in M'sila, a poor district 25 kilometers south east of Algiers, said that though Ben Bella still follows closely the situation in his country he does not think of finding a political post. Allowed on July 5 last year to end the isolation in which he had been kept for 14 years by the late President Houari Boumedienne, the former head of state has since lived in a comfortable residence in the center of M'sila along with his two adopted daughters and his wife Zohrag. He has a president's pension.

The entrance to the house is discreetly watched by a plainclothes inspector who checks the identity of visitors and announces their arrival. Foreigners are not admitted. Free to move around within the administrative limits

of M'sila, Ben Bella is nonetheless always followed at a certain distance by security agents who also act as bodyguards.

After he arrived in M'sila he hoped that he would soon be allowed total freedom of movement within Algeria, but as the July 5 independence day approaches there has been no sign of this happening. According to his friends his most cherished wish is still to visit the grave of his mother, who died while he was in captivity, and to make the pilgrimage to Mecca.

At 64 Ben Bella, because of physical fitness looks astonishingly young for his age despite the fact that he spent one third of his life under detention in France and Algeria.

He spends his time educating his daughters, reading and writing lengthy notes, perhaps for his memoirs. His friends have said Ben Bella was impressed by the Islamic revolution in Iran and believed it could serve as an example to all "oppressed peoples" seeking to face the "challenge of the West".

Twelve Turks killed in political upheaval

ANKARA, July 1 (AFP) — Twelve persons have died in political violence in seven Turkish cities during the past 24 hours, a well informed source said there Tuesday. At Istanbul a member of the police political branch was shot dead in the street by a suspected extreme left wing activist. At Konya, 260 kilometers south of Ankara, "terrorists" killed a left-wing primary school teacher, while at Sivas, 440 kilometers east of the capital.

One person died and seven were injured during a clash between police and demonstrators demanding the release of detained schoolchildren.

A regional leader of the extreme right wing Nationalist Action Party was killed at Inegol, near Bursa, in the west of the country. A left-wing activist was killed in the mountainous region of Kiresir, 190 kilometers south east of Ankara, when security forces raided a leftist training camp. Ten persons were arrested but about 60 managed to escape, authorities said in Kiresir said.

With 20 of Turkey's 67 provinces under martial law and many people slain in political violence since the start of the year, the charge made by former Turkish Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit that the country is now in the midst of civil war seems scarcely an exaggeration.

Blaming the government for this, Ecevit has tabled a motion of censure which the parliament will vote Wednesday or Thursday. On top of the violence — largely a matter of scores-settling among the country's 15 political groups — Turkey has also had to contend with serious economic troubles. The inflation rate is more than 100 per cent annually, while 30 per cent of the workforce is unemployed.

Meanwhile, Tuesday, after 108 successive ballots to produce a candidate for the presidency, the political parties were still stymied.

For months now the armed forces have been openly restive at the inertia and ineffectiveness of the politicians. Last December the political parties received a solemn warning from Gen. Kenan Evren, Turkish army chief of staff, to face up to their responsibilities.

There has been no noticeable response, however. In an embittered attack on the politicians, one member of the general staff told this correspondent: "they force us to fight the enemy within when we should be defending Turkey against outside attack."

At the same time he made it clear that the military were in no way tempted to take matters out of the politicians' hands. "We have too much respect for democracy to do that" he said.

Since Turkey became a republic in 1923, the armed forces have been looked on as an elite. Certainly their iron discipline is proverbial.

Most of Turkish tanks are of the World War Two era. As Gen. Dogan Gures points

out, not without a certain pride, "our M-47 and M-48 tanks may go back to the Korean war — but they go." On maneuvers the other day, Turkish tanks were in action for fully an hour without a single breakdown. "Maybe better equipped armies could not match that," the general says with satisfaction.

"The priorities are to replace air squadrons and acquire anti-tank weapons," a general staff officer told the press. "We need spare parts for our Phantom F-4 aircraft and we are counting on Bonn to supply 200 Leopard-1 tanks and F-104 aircraft."

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Corpses found at El Salvador university

Officials believe school used as base for leftists

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador, July 1 (Agencies) — Three hundred bodies were found Monday in the medical school morgue of San Salvador National University which was occupied by the army last week.

Journalists who visited the university were allowed to see the bodies which theoretically were to be used in anatomy courses, although the medical school only has 700 students.

Troops also uncovered nine decomposed bodies at other campus sites, including one under the football field. This followed the discovery last Friday of 10 bodies. The army occupied the autonomous campus for the first time in eight years after reports that shots had been fired from it on a nearby slum.

On Monday, journalists were shown what the army said was the operational headquarters of left-wing extremists. Troops, who uncovered the headquarters during their search of the campus, showed them a clandestine printing press, which turned out pamphlets and newspapers, and cement-block tunnels which the army said, were used by guerrillas.

One of the five-foot diameter tunnels, which was 300 meters long, led from the university clinic towards the adjoining neighborhood of La Fossa. The tunnels appeared to be sewers but journalists saw no water in them.

Although only about 15 automatic weapons were found in the searches, the army said that some parts of the university had been used to shelter guerrillas of El Salvador's main revolutionary groups. The army said its searches would continue for two or three more days and the university would



DETAINED: El Salvador troopers guard shirtless male students after occupying the National University at San Salvador last week. The soldiers moved against the independently-run campus after gunmen who fired on them took refuge on the campus.

them reopen and resume its courses.

University officials, however, said they would refuse to accept a handover of the campus from the army and wanted representatives of the Roman Catholic church to effect the transfer. But army officials insisted they would hand the campus back to the university directly "to avoid all later charges (against the troops) of thefts and looting."

The campus occupation interrupted end-of-year exams at the university.

In neighboring Guatemala, unidentified gunmen shot to death the former mayor of

San Jose Pinula, Miguel Angel Cifuentes Mendez, in front of his home, police said Monday.

Cifuentes Mendez, 32, who was leaving his home in San Jose Pinula, about 16 kilometers east of here, when he was assassinated late Saturday night.

Cifuentes Mendez had been an active Christian Democrat, but he recently retired from politics, family members said.

In Escuintla, about 48 kilometers south of here, unidentified terrorists shot dead Richard Antonio Tenas, former secretary gen-

eral of the Prokesa Coat Factory Union, as he drove to work on a motorcycle. Tenas was the sixth worker in the Prokesa factory to be assassinated.

Sunday in Jutiapa, about 145 kilometers southeast of the capital, some 100 residents staged an anti-Communist demonstration in support of the rightist military of President Fernando Romero Lucas Garcia.

Dozens of workers and professionals have been killed in this in Guatemala recently in a growing tug of war for power between extremists and rightists.

Inconclusive, official says

Hebrides secession talks on

POR VILA, New Hebrides July 1 (AFP)

— Talks aimed at settling the New Hebrides secessionist crisis began Tuesday in Port Vila but they lasted less than an hour and the chief minister's press officer, John Beasant, Tuesday night predicted that they would end inconclusively Wednesday.

His breakdown prediction surprised the participants and the French resident on the Franco-British condominium, Jean Jacques Robert, left a press conference without answering journalists' questions on Beasant's comments.

Beasant told the newsmen that a second round of talks set down for Wednesday could consider if any future meeting would serve any useful purpose.

Tuesday's meeting of just under an hour between Chief Minister Father Walter Lini, British Foreign Office representative Alan Donald, and French government representative Jean Arribaud. Officials at the British and French resident commissions said afterwards the atmosphere had been cordial and

friendly but declined to comment further.

Meanwhile, in a surprise move Monday Australian Foreign Minister Andrew Peacock issued a statement saying he regretted that the two metropolitan powers had not terminated the secessionist movement on Santo.

Peacock said his government had been following the recent events in the Anglo-French condominium with "interest and concern." It is the first time Australia has firmly aligned itself with the New Hebrides government of father Walter Lini and in opposition to the way France and Britain have been handling the secessionist problems.

Peacock also made it clear he supported the Lini government's insistence on the proposed independence date for the New Hebrides of July 30.

Monday morning, supporters of the Santo secessionists raised a flag and declared a provisional government at Norsup on the north of the neighboring island of Malekula.

Liberia drops French envoy recall demand

MONROVIA, July 1 (AFP) — Liberia's military rulers have formally withdrawn their demand for the recall of French Ambassador Louis Dolot, a French Embassy source said here Monday.

The back-down, contained in a note from the foreign ministry dated last Saturday but only delivered Monday, was reportedly one of the "recommendations" made by four West African heads of state who have been trying to reconcile the Liberian regime and fellow African nations revolted by the bloodshed of last April's military coup.

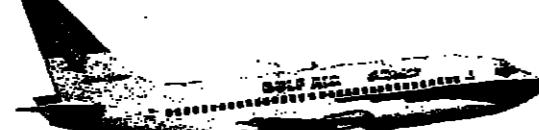
Liberia has been banned from two big African conferences since the coup, in which President William Tolbert, chairman of the Organization of African Unity, OAU, was killed.

The recall of the French envoy was demanded after the seizure from the embassy by Liberian troops two weeks ago of Tolbert's son, who had taken refuge there after the coup.



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Gulf Air

Soviets' Seychelles moves worry Pentagon strategists

WASHINGTON, July 1 (AFP) — At a time when the United States is strengthening its military presence in the Indian Ocean, the Pentagon is worried over what it sees as the Soviet Union's efforts to boost its influence in the Seychelles.

Situated 1,800 kilometers from the coast of Kenya, the Seychelles Archipelago occupies a strategic position on the route used by oil freighters bound for the United States and Western Europe. The United States has a charge d'affaires in the Seychelles, but the most important diplomatic mission in Victoria, the capital, belongs to the Soviet Union.

"Soviet diplomats are very active in Victoria," a high Pentagon official said. Their works seems to have been simplified by the political orientation of the government, several of whose members — according to a recent U.S. Central Intelligence Agency report — are pro-Soviet.

The Kremlin's sudden interest in the former British colony (now a republic within the British Commonwealth), whose beaches attract more than 60,000 tourists each year, could be a prelude to setting up a Soviet military base there, it is thought in Washington.

The *Seychelles Press*, which mainly uses the official Soviet news agency Tass, periodically denounces the American presence on the British island of Diego Garcia, site of the only permanent U.S. base in the Indian Ocean.

Local newspapers gave no explanation for the arrival last February of two Soviet freighters whose cargo was unloaded by night. But according to reports reaching Washington, the Soviet Union has begun shipping military equipment to the Seychelles government.

The United States maintains a discreet presence in the Seychelles. It has staged air force maneuvers over the isle of Mahe, an important satellite tracking station, since 1962.

Although the port of Victoria and the Seychelles' seven airports are difficult to use for military purposes at present, the Russians are preparing to alter them, the Pentagon said. "We are watching them very carefully," a high U.S. official said.

Britain's *Observer* may fold

LONDON, July 1 (Agencies) — The future of *The Observer*, the liberal Sunday newspaper with a print order of 800,000, appeared in the balance Tuesday after the breakdown of pay talks between trade union and the owners, Atlantic Richfield of the United States. They failed to agree to a pay rise linked to the introduction of new production methods.

Meanwhile the London *Daily Telegraph*, bastion of British conservatism and eccentricity, celebrated its 125th birthday Monday. Londoners lined up outside the paper's Fleet Street headquarters to collect free copies of a commemorative magazine reproducing the *Telegraph*'s memorable early stories.

Greeks turn down Bonn military aid

ATHENS, July 1 (R) — Greece has rejected West German military aid worth \$34 million because it considers Bonn is giving an unfair amount to Turkey, a government official said.

He said Bonn was giving Turkey about \$340 million in military aid compared with a previous ratio of five to three in Turkey's favor. Greece considered the package for Turkey would upset the balance of power in the Aegean, the official said.

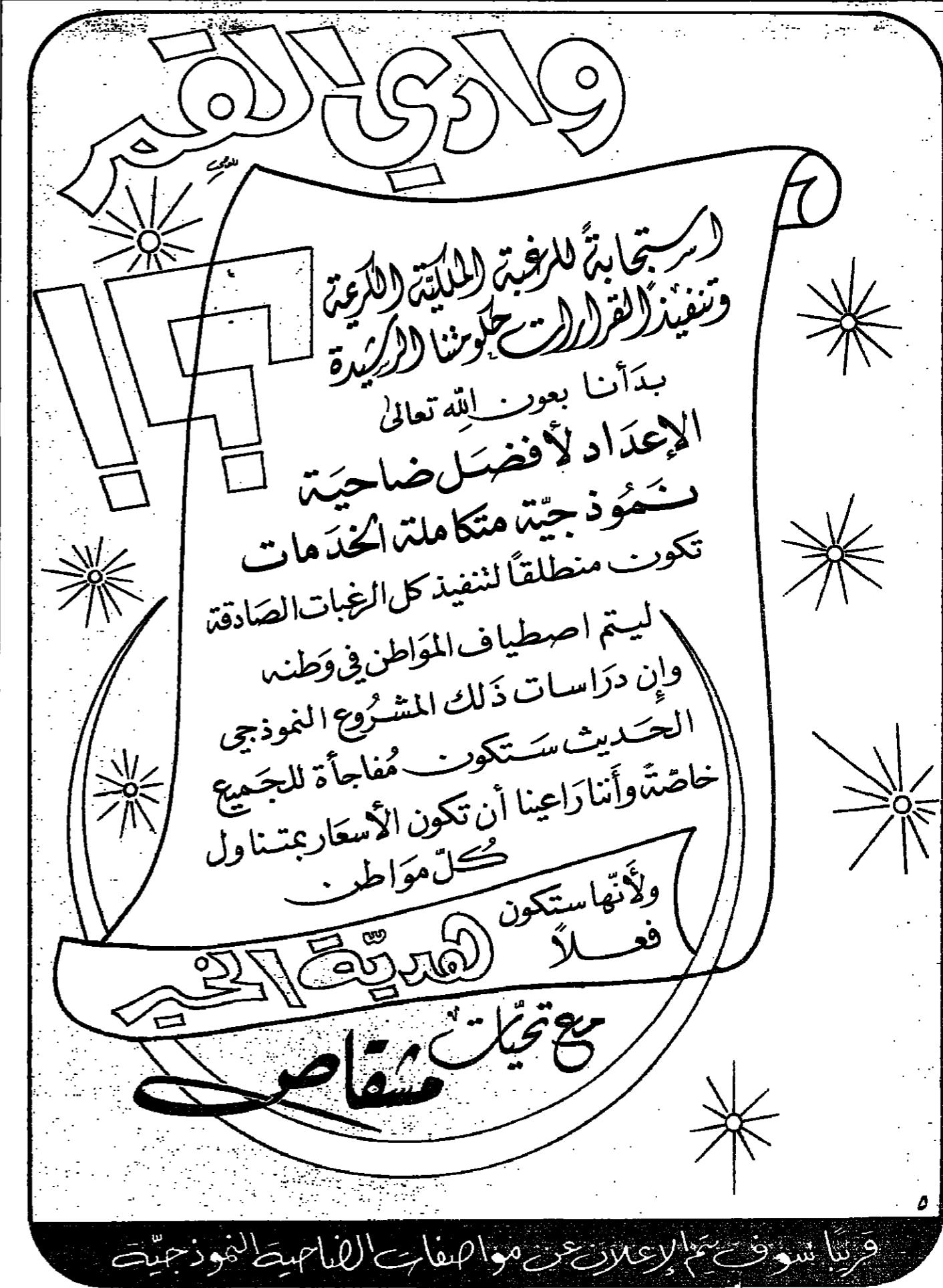
Greece and Turkey are at odds over territorial rights in the Aegean, including the delineation of the continental shelf and control of air space over the sea. They both receive military aid from West Germany and the United States in the framework of NATO.

The official said that the United States had pledged not to upset the balance of power and that military aid to the two countries would continue as in previous years.

Sioux Indians win \$105m in land dispute

Sioux nation and illegally took over the gold-rich Black Hills of South Dakota, which belonged to the Indians.

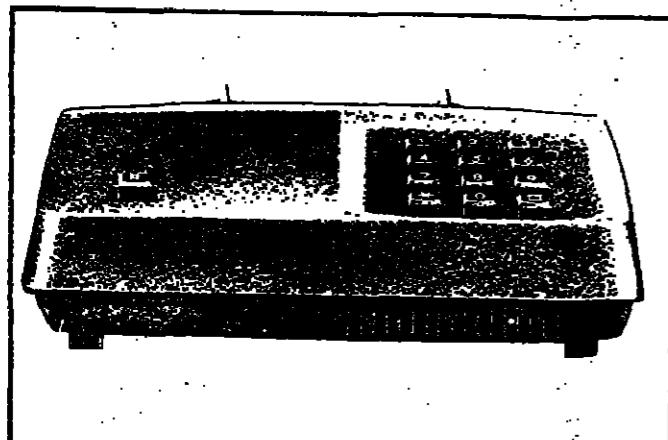
It told the government to pay the Sioux \$17.5 million for the estimated \$7.5 million acres of land, plus interest on the money over 103 years, which would bring the total to about \$105 million.



Saudi Ericsson

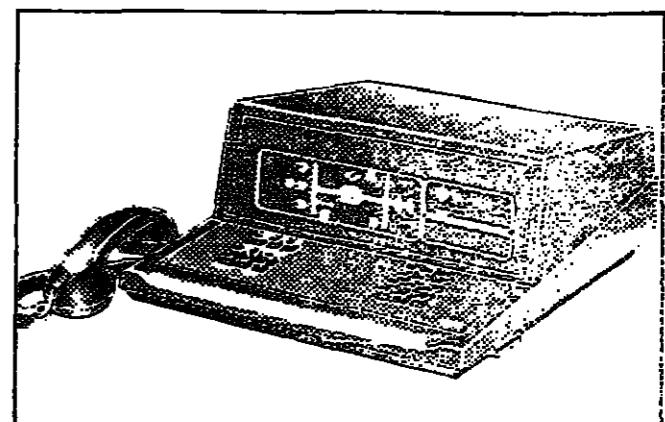
The new link for telecommunications in the Kingdom

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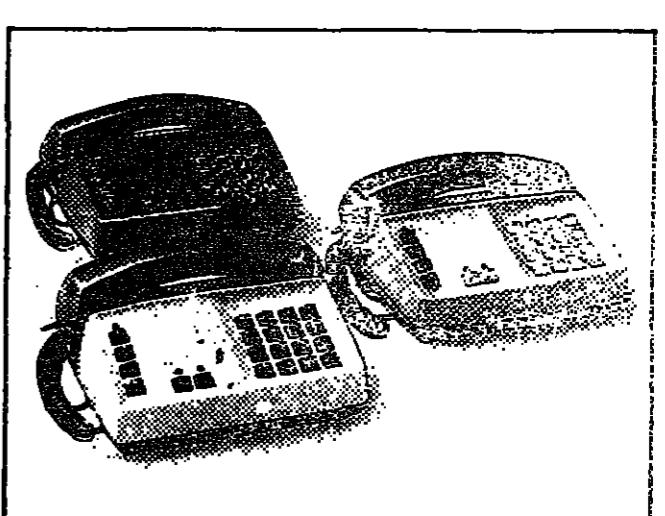
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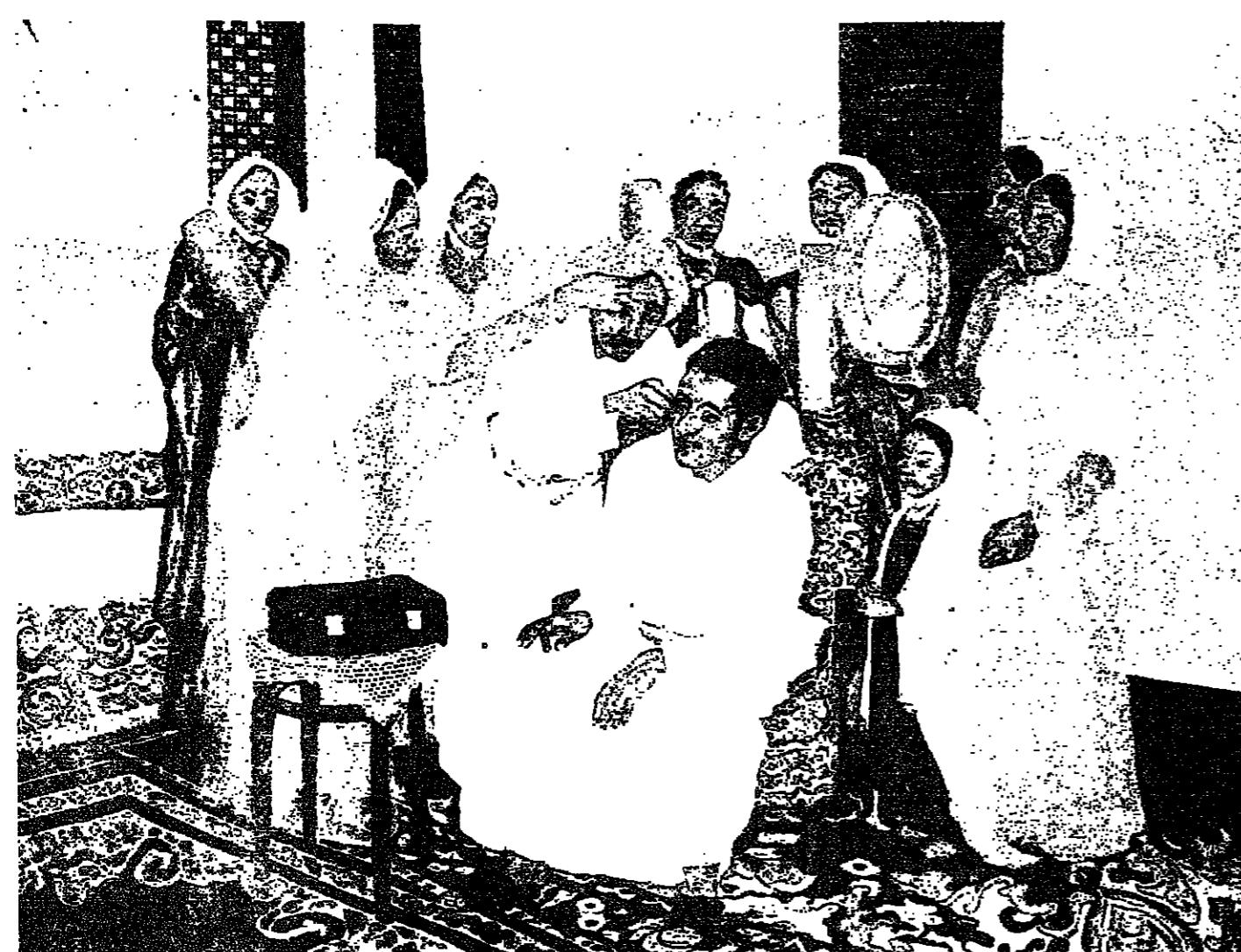
The Head Office of SAUDI ERICSSON is located in Riyadh on Sitteen Street and there are branch offices in Riyadh, Jeddah and Dammam. All offices are located in new buildings and have their own showrooms, workshops and stores facilities.



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Linking people together in the Kingdom



The groom, like the bride, was carefully prepared for the wedding night during celebrations at his home. Here he is being attended by a skilled barber while being entertained by the wedding musicians. The bridegroom's mother traditionally places a gold coin on the barber's forehead.



A quarter-tone guitar is part of a typical Arab band. The clay, Metal or wooden drum is covered with the stretched belly skin of a gazelle and needs to be heated to stretch it more before it is played. The pot of fire on the right is for this purpose.



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Safeya Binzagr paints stories of the elders

By Rima Sidawi

Saudi Arabia - An Artist's View of the Past by Safeya Binzagr (Three Continents Publishers, Lausanne, Switzerland with the collaboration of the Arabian Resource Management, S.A. Geneva) 139 pages. Price 225.

A book entitled *Saudi Arabia - An Artist's View of the Past* has recently been published in Switzerland and is now available in the local market.

The title aptly describes the theme of the book, which deals with the Kingdom's cultural heritage as recorded on canvas by this gifted young artist. There are color plates of 69 reproductions of the artist's paintings depicting various social scenes and ceremonies with a written text accompanying each photo.

The hardbound book is a documentary treasure house of the Kingdom's past — a past not so distant yet fast disappearing.

Safeya Binzagr is a talented Saudi Arabian artist who developed an interest in art at an early age, as she states in her introduction to the book. She was educated in Jeddah, Cairo and England and studied painting in Egypt. She held three exhibitions in Jeddah, in 1968, 1970 and 1976, and one in Dhahran in 1976.

Her works were also exhibited at the Woodstock Gallery in London in 1973. Aware that Saudi Arabia's rapid development was compelling its people to forget many of their colorful customs and traditional ceremonies, Safeya decided to capture these joyous scenes on canvas.

This book is a collection of some of her masterpieces. As she states in the introduction, "progress demands a new life style... my work does not intend to bring back the past to treasure it so that future generations take pleasure in and benefit from it."

The book contains a detailed description of the geographical, historical and religious influences that have molded this ancient civilization, written by that artist's sister 'Olfet Binzagr. It also contains a foreword by Saudi Arabian dignitary Abdel Aziz Al Rifai, who commends the efforts of the artist in preserving Saudi folklore "from the ravages of time and oblivion."

It is obvious from the book that the past was always appealing to Safeya. The stories told by the elders, the few photos available of the traditional ceremonies, the disappearing souks and the falling balconies of glorious old houses fascinated the young artist. She also appears to have done extensive research on turn of the century customs, costumes and mode of life before applying her brush on the canvas. Every detail is vividly and colorfully recorded.

She experiments with a varied medium for her paintings — pastel, watercolor, etching, feltpen, aquatint, and oil paint, using both canvas and hardboard. She seems to have a preference for oil on canvas and it is here that her real talent lies.

The book is divided into several sections each with a different theme: The marriage series, which took eight years to complete according to the artist, is of great historic value as many of the colorful marriage customs have ceased to exist. Her eight paintings in this series give a vivid picture of the year-long celebrations that followed the signing of the marriage contract to the 'Farah' marking the public recognition of the marriage having taken place.

We realize from these paintings that in all festivities, friends and relatives, both men and women, gave a helping hand. Even the servants were sent to help in the kitchen, serving endless cups of tea and specially prepared food.

Whether it was the preparation of the troussseau or applying the "henna," it was an occasion for the family and friends to get together, marked by gaiety, singing, and dancing. The bridal dress, unlike today's white gown, was made a scarlet silk embroidered with silver. The groom unveiled the bride and saw her face for the first time on the day of the "al Nassah," the wedding day.

Safeya gives free rein to her sense of color harmony, light and shade in these various



King Faisal

scenes. Her message is that life was more relaxed, and people had the time and inclination to make a festivity out of every occasion.

Another section of the book deals with traditional dresses and these tableau reflect the amazing differences in traditional dresses from one area to another. Ranks and tribes could be distinguished simply by the color and style of head dress.

Binzagr's love for detail and accuracy is obvious in this set of paintings. There are several showing the Bedouin woman, who carried her wealth in her mask decorated with gold or silver coins. Like the head attire for males, women from different Hijazi tribes wore costumes very different from each other and were recognized by the characteristic decorations and designs of their dresses.

Safeya's paintings of women seem to come across more strongly than her other subjects. The piercing, dark eyes of the Bedouin woman, the facial lines, the shadows at the cheek bones and the erect posture in the painting entitled *Zebur* are examples of the artist's mastery over her subject and medium.

Her balconies projecting from the grand old houses are different from the hackneyed

styles attempted by foreigners. She perhaps remembers the window seats behind those balconies and the shutters arranged to ensure maximum privacy. This personal experience and understanding makes her work true to life, a quality that pervades the section called *Old Architecture*.

The concluding section contains scenes from the desert and oasis, farmers' harsh life and pastures, a rendezvous of young couples, and old age under black tents.

Saudi Arabia - An Artist's View of the Past is not merely an attempt to preserve the past but a valuable document of history and a personal artistic expression. What would take pages of written words has been described more beautifully and coherently in paintings bursting with color and detail.

This remarkable woman artist has done more than just preserve folklore. She has brought back to life a rich culture influenced by many forces but distinctly unique in its own right. What better way to describe the book than Binzagr's own line from the introduction: "It is important for the Saudis to remember, and for the West to learn. This book will be a record for the new generation."

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Industry output to fall 5% World recession foreseen

LONDON, July 1 (R) — A leading economic forecasting group has predicted a general world recession over the next year, with industrial production falling about five per cent.

The prediction by the London Business School is one of the gloomiest in recent months. Other groups, including the International Monetary Fund, have forecast overall growth of one per cent this year, but with some countries going into recession.

The Business School's argument was mainly based on an acceleration of inflation in 1979 reflecting pressures of demand and higher oil prices. "These have more than doubled in the last 12 months and are expected to be nearly 70 per cent higher in 1980 than last year," it said.

However, the school expected the real price of oil would stabilize later this year as the world moved into recession. It believed world inflation would then peak at 15 per cent for manufactured goods and 11 per cent for consumer goods. Inflation would fall in 1981 and economic recovery would begin, it said.

The school estimated that world industrial production would drop steadily from the first quarter of this year up to the first quarter of 1981 as recession spread from the United States to other countries. The total fall in production in that period would be five per cent.

Taking calendar years, production would be 0.5 per cent higher in 1980 than 79, but 2.3 per cent lower in 81 than 80. Most other

Wheat crop to rise by 5%

LONDON, July 1 (R) — World wheat production will rise by about five per cent over the next year but is not likely to ease severe food shortages in the developing world, the International Wheat Council said Monday.

The increased output would be matched by higher consumption by a larger population, the council added in its annual forecast of supply and demand. Wheat is the principal food of an estimated 42 per cent of the world's people.

The council, which groups both consumer and producer countries and oversees the world wheat trade, also hinted at long-term food supply problems. Despite the forecast increase in 1980-81 production, there were doubts whether in future years exporting countries could maintain a steady increase in output which had shown during most of the 1970s, the council said.

The increase had been achieved mainly through the use of larger growing areas. "Further extensions of wheat areas could only be to marginal, less productive lands, at the expense of other crops," it said.

Meanwhile, there was a persistent increase of consumption in developing countries, mainly because of rapid population growth. The council forecast production in the 1980-81 wheat year, which began Tuesday, as 440 to 450 million tons compared with 424 million tons in the present year. However, consumption would also rise to about 450 million tons from some 440 million in 1979-80, it said.

Severe food shortage were likely to persist over large tracts of the developing world, the council added. A main development for the wheat trade itself would probably be an increase in imports by China.

forecasts have suggested one per cent rise in world Gross National Product in 1980 and a two per cent increase the following year.

The school's forecast, which is issued every four months, also said that Britain's off-maligned industry was capable of competing against foreign manufacturers without the protection of import controls. A rapid rise of imports into Britain during the past 20 years which has led to demands for controls had occurred because the country was adjusting to a new world trade environment, it said. The process of adjustment to trade liberalization and European Common Market membership was now nearly complete.

Boom years for oil shale are at hand

LOS ANGELES, July 1. (LAT) — For more than a decade proponents of shale oil have insisted that it was a matter of only a few years — and a few dollars per barrel in the price of oil — before commercial production of the potentially huge fuel source was technologically and economically feasible.

Those hopes have always been dashed. But now with the imminent creation of the Federal Synthetic Fuels Corp., and the entry of Exxon Corp., the world's biggest oil company, into the shale business, those hopes are rising higher than ever.

The Department of Energy envisions about 10 projects producing 400,000 barrels of shale a day by 1990. Most observers believe that the Department's goal is realistic, and perhaps even conservative.

"The time has come for shale," says Roger Loper, the newly appointed president of the shale subsidiary at Standard Oil of California, which like Exxon only recently accelerated its shale plans. "It's going to be a whole new world in five years."

Loper's optimism, echoed by others, is based on a number of factors beyond the expected reality of government incentives that the industry has long demanded as collateral for its risk.

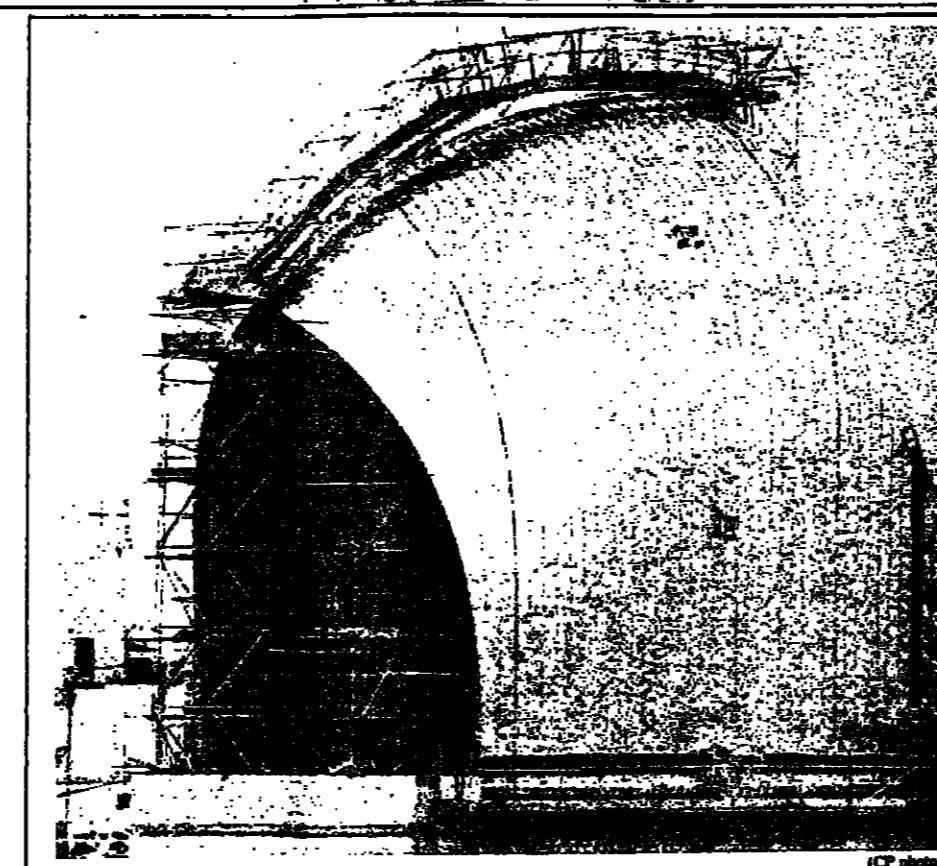
Water scarcity, environmental constraints and permit difficulties that have squelched shale oil's prospects in the past, said Malcolm Weiss, deputy director of Harvard's energy lab, "now seem more tractable."

Recent developments indicate that the upper Colorado basin, where most of the shale plants will be built, can easily produce 400,000 barrels of shale oil a day to replace 2 per cent of present U.S. imports by 1990.

Two Colorado counties will carry the brunt of shale oil's initial development. Rio Blanco county will grow from its present population of 5,300 to 24,000 in eight years, and Garfield county will mushroom from 20,000 to 81,000 according to Colorado officials. The development of Utah's Uinta basin is expected to trigger a similar surge there.

Locked into the marbled rock that runs through three basins in Colorado, Utah and Wyoming are 1.8 trillion barrels of oil.

The industry contends that of this, \$10 billion barrels — nearly four times the proven reserves of Saudi Arabia and more than 20 times the proven reserves of the United States — are recoverable.



THAMES BARRIER: This steel dome will house machinery used to raise flood gates that will protect London from tidal flooding. The barrier will become operational in December 1982 at a final cost of \$1.6 billion.

Helped cause recession North Sea oil hurt U.K.

LONDON, July 1 (AFP) — Britain is in the grip of a deep recession, caused paradoxically partly by its North Sea oil wealth which is a cushion against the international energy crisis.

The existence of North Sea oil has provoked a massive influx of foreign speculative capital and has forced the value of the pound sharply up to the disadvantage of exporters.

Unemployment, running at a post-war record of 1,600,000 or 6.5 per cent of the working population, inflation is expected to be running at more than 20 per cent at the end of the year or the highest level in the industrialized world, exports are falling and wages are increasing at between 20 and 30 per cent.

In an attempt to contain lending and control inflation, the government has held interest rates at 17 per cent — one of the highest levels in the world — but unions and business circles hold that the remedy is worse than the problem.

Industry has been hit by the full blast of recession with particularly bad forecasts in three key sectors. The nationalized British Steel Corporation is on the verge of bankruptcy and a rescue package by the new Chairman Ian MacGregor would require extra state aid of nearly \$4,600 million over the next two years.

The giant British Leyland auto firm and the textile industry also face a major fight to survive and any rescue package will necessitate the redundancy of tens of thousands of workers.

Officials expect unemployment to rise above the two million mark early next year to reach possibly three million in 1983. Young people are suffering particularly hard with the number out of work rising from 137,500 in April to 187,000 in May, and according to forecasts in *The Times* newspaper between 80

and 90 per cent of all young people leaving school will be without work by next autumn.

Growing unemployment could become a political bombshell beneath the conservative government headed by Margaret Thatcher, many observers believe. Recent economic indicators have caused lively rows in the House of Commons and it is no secret that there is a serious conflict of views on economic policy within the government.

However, Thatcher has made it clear that she intends to stick firmly to her policies, warning that unemployment is the short-term price to be paid for defeating inflation.

Mobil hits oil off Canada

NEW YORK, July 1 (AP) — Mobil Corp. said Monday it discovered substantial amounts of oil in a well it drilled in the Hibernia field about 200 miles (320 kms) off the coast of New Newfoundland in Canada.

Analysts said the announcement gave further encouragement to prospects for making the area the first commercially producing oil field off the Atlantic coast of North America. But they cautioned that further drilling would be needed to confirm the area's potential.

U.S. electronics firms head for slump, layoffs

LOS ANGELES, July 1 (LAT) — While sales of American-made cars plummeted to a 17-year low last month, the U.S. electronics industry bucked the nation's recession.

But evidence of slowing orders now is reaching some executive suites in northern California's silicon valley and elsewhere. Layoffs could be in the offing for some sectors of the industry.

Wall Street analysts and some private consultants agree that the semiconductor makers and computer companies will feel the pinch. At Gnostic Concepts Inc. in Menlo Park, Calif., consultant Handel Jones predicts a 10 per cent to 20 per cent drop in fourth-quarter sales when compared to the same quarter last year. Jones does not look for an upswing until the third quarter of 1981.

Yet the overall 1980 growth rate for computers and semiconductors still will surpass the expected 9 per cent inflation, thanks to strong sales for the first half of the year. Jones is predicting that computer sales will increase 12 per cent over last year while semiconductors show a 20 per cent sales gain.

The total electronics industry — which ranges from consumer and communications products to military equipment — could show 11 per cent growth for the year, according to Gnostic Concepts' Ed Henderson. At worst, Henderson says the growth might slow to 9 per cent, roughly coinciding with the inflation rate (based on the Gross National Product deflator, economists' broadest index).

Last year U.S. companies produced \$91 billion in electronic equipment, or 134 per cent more than the preceding year, when the GNP deflator grew 8.9 per cent.

Some layoffs are inevitable, Jones predicts. "Companies are going to react very quickly and very brutally," he says. "Maybe in some years it does damage employee morale, but it has its benefits as well," such as paring expenses.

But there is evidence that the \$6 billion semiconductor sector wants to avoid the massive layoffs that occurred in 1975. Because of severe cuts in work force and capital spending, the U.S. semiconductor makers lost market share to the Japanese — an experience the U.S. companies do not want to repeat.

Jerry Sanders, president of Sunnyvale-based advanced Micro Devices Inc., told semiconductor colleagues last month that "no employee who is performing to standards will be laid off.. if you believe in the future, it is self-serving and short-term to lay off employees."

A silicon valley neighbor, National Semiconductor Corp. has instituted a hiring freeze, and 10th-ranked semiconductor maker Santa Clara-based American Microsystems Inc. placed its largest plant, located in Pocatello, Idaho, on a 4-day work week in late May to avoid layoffs.

In the U.S. computer industry, which sold \$24 billion worth of equipment last year, some executives insist that they have felt no

slowdown in orders. Their reasons range from surging defense contracts to new products, which offer more computing power per dollar. Such products "may be able to smother the net effect of a recession," one manager says.

But Harry Edelson, a research analyst at Drexel Burnham Lambert in New York, is less sanguine. "Certainly the recession is starting to hurt the computer industry. IBM is starting to get de-temperatures of shipments. Up till now demand has been very strong," he says.

At Apple Computer Inc. in Cupertino, Calif., ranked second in personal computer sales, chief financial officer Ken Zarbe reports "pockets of softness," which he attributes in part to "many professionals... just not making the buy decision."

At Hewlett-Packard Co., headquartered in Palo Alto, the second-ranked manufacturer of minicomputers, Vice President Paul Ely also reports a softening in orders in the past month, which he attributes to spending cutbacks by customers.

Ely and other computer executives say they have also detected signs of the downturn in the semiconductor industry, where they shop for the electric devices which have made the computer age possible. In mid-April, some long-scarce components suddenly became available and some computer executives dubbed it a "buyer's market."

Dallas-based Texas Instruments, the worldwide semiconductor leader, declined to discuss the prospect of a recession, preferring to stand by an April prediction that the worldwide market would grow 20 per cent down from a 27 per cent growth rate the preceding year.

U.N. urges use of flared gas

ALGIERS, July 1 (AP) — The oil producing developing countries could set up competitive aluminum, steel and even cement industries using the thousands of millions of cubic meters of gas wasted, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) believes.

Almost 150,000 million cubic meters of gas were burned uselessly in oilfield flares in 1970, the equivalent of 50 million barrels of petroleum, or \$26,000 billion. The study said it concerned 18 developing states and was published at the symposium on gas of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC).

Use of this gas, unexpired because of its low selling price, would have increased by 40 per cent the gas production of the 18 states, including in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Indonesia, Iraq, Iran, Kuwait, Libya, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates and Venezuela.

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Efforts will dwarf Apollo program**Carter signs synfuel legislation**

By Bob Horton

WASHINGTON, July 1 (R) — President Carter signed legislation on Monday launching a multi-billion dollar search for synthetic fuels to ease U.S. dependence on foreign oil.

Indicators fall 2.4 % in U.S.

WASHINGTON, July 1 (AP) — The Index of leading indicators, an important gauge of the United States' economic health, rebounded sharply in May from a record drop in April, but still declined for the fourth month in a row, the Commerce Department reported Monday.

Three consecutive monthly declines in the index generally have been regarded as evidence of a recession. The fall-off in May was the seventh in the last eight months and continued a decline that began in September 1978.

The index fell by 2.4 per cent in May, with increased layoffs in manufacturing industries contributing one-third of the drop. Eight of the 10 individual components of the index declined while two — stock prices and building permits — increased, the department said.

The drop of 2.4 per cent on the value of the overall index in May was half the record 4.8 per cent decline registered in April, when all 10 available components dropped for only the second time in the history of the indicator. The April figure indicated to economists that the recession was expected to be deeper than originally anticipated.

Because of a change in inventories, the Commerce Department Monday revised the April drop to 4.1 per cent — still above the previous record mark of 3 per cent set in September 1974.

Other key factors in the decline in the index in May included a drop in sensitive raw material prices, a drop in new orders for manufacturing and consumer goods and materials, and a change in total liquid assets.

Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Tuesday			
SAMA	Cash	Transfer	
Bahraini Dinar	—	\$45	8.845
Belgian Franc (1,000)	118.00	—	—
Canadian Dollar	—	—	—
Deutsche Mark (100)	189.00	190.00	188.25
Dutch Guilder (100)	173.00	—	172.45
Egyptian Pound	—	4.23	3.37
Emirates Dirham (100)	—	90.10	97.90
French Franc (100)	31.00	61.75	61.95
Greek Drachma (1,000)	—	81.00	—
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	42.90
Iranian Rial (100)	—	—	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	—	—
Italian Lira (10,000)	40.00	40.00	39.90
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.20	—	15.30
Jordanian Dinar	—	11.38	11.45
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	12.45	12.48
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	98.00	97.90
Moroccan Dirham (100)	86.00	88.50	—
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	33.75
Philippines Peso (100)	—	—	45.25
Pound Sterling	7.86	7.88	7.87
Qatari Riyal (100)	91.55	91.55	—
Singapore Dollar	—	—	1.58
Spanish Peso	—	50.00	48.00
Swiss Franc (100)	205.00	206.00	204.45
Syrian Lira (100)	—	77.25	87.00
Turkish Lira (1,000)	—	45.00	—
U.S. Dollar	3.33	3.34	3.335
Yemeni Riyal (100)	—	73.75	73.25
Gold kg.	71,000.00	—	—
10 Tolas bar	—	8,300.00	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gated St., Jeddah — Tel : 23815.

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SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS
ON THE 1ST. JULY, 1980
18TH. SHABAN, 1400****VESSELS DISCHARGING:**

Berth	Vessel	Cargo	Arrival
0	Sackr Al Jazirah	Agent	Loading Cars
5	Golden Lagos	Farouk	Grain/Timber
9	Sadaka	Barmahah	Durra
5	Dongola	Sadaka	Contrs./Milk Powder
6	Nura Del Mar	H.S.C.	A.E.T.
8	Ionian Carrier	Rolaco	Containers
0	Aegis Heroic	A.E.T.	Bulk Cement
1	Atlas Premier	Orra	Gen./Cable/Const.
4	Nowaf	Abushal	Mat./Rebar
5	Atlantic Current	Algezrah	Steel Pipes & Bars/Gen.
0	Enak	Barber	Loading Gen./Cars
6	Oakland	Rezayat	Food Stuffs/Steel
9	Asia Africa	...	Contrs.
2	Pampero Universal	Star	Containers/Load

RECENT ARRIVALS:

Atlas Premier	Orri	Steel Pipes/Bars/Gen	30/6/80
Nura Del Mar	H.S.C.	Containers	"
Enak	Barber	Straddle Carriers	"
Dongola	A.E.T.	Contrs./Milk Powder/Gen	"
Atlantic Current	Algezrah	Foodstuffs/Gen.	"
Titi 'B'	Fayez	Steel/Contrs.	"
Bullaren	Fayez	General	"

**DAMMAM PORT MANAGEMENT
SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS
18-8-1400-1-7-1980—CHANGES
PAST 24 HOURS****1—VESSELS DISCHARGING:**

Berth	Vessel	Cargo	Arrival
7	Katerina—El(2nd call)	Agent	Steel
11	Reifer Princess	Gulf	Refriger
21	Asia Rose (DB)	Bulk Cement	23-6-80
24	Australia Maru	Orri	Container
28	Halla Pilot	Alreza	General
29	Latoni Maru	A.E.T.	Steel Products
30	Han Bon	Gulf	General
34	Tai Ning	OCE	Bagged Cement
35	Athenais	SEA	Bulk Cement
36	Primavira (DB)	A.E.T.	Bagged Cement
Lawtona	Gosaibi	37	General
Danix	Kanoo	SCP	18-6-80

arab news Economy**Gold slows to \$ 655.5**

LONDON, July 1 (AP) — Gold prices advanced narrowly in Europe Tuesday morning after touching 4 1/2-month highs on Monday, while the dollar was firm on world money markets.

Exxon said the plant was expected to provide the data needed to bring the company's coal liquefaction process to the point of commercial production by late 1982.

The legislation signed by Carter would provide government subsidies to encourage production of fuels from farm products and urban waste, and also to establish a solar energy and conservation bank for subsidizing loans to Americans installing solar or energy-saving equipment.

The measure directs the President to begin putting at least 100,000 barrels of oil daily into the strategic petroleum reserve as a buffer against a major disruption of imported oil.

The "synfuels" bill had won easy Congressional approval, but another Carter proposal — a bill designed to speed up government action on energy projects — was sidetracked last week in the House of Representatives.

The dollar was worth Milan 841.75 Italian lira. Money experts said the lira was under pressure because of the deteriorating economic climate in Italy, with some industrial leaders calling for a devaluation.

In London, the pound was worth \$2.3565. Earlier, in Tokyo the dollar finished at 220.025 yen, up from 218.10 Monday.

In Zurich, the dollar sold for a median \$165.50, up from \$163.50.

This was still below Monday's best prices of around \$663, gold's highest peak since mid-February. Gold has advanced nearly \$100-

an ounce in the past month, due to accelerating recession in the West and reports of a reduction in the amount of gold reaching the marketplace. Silver was quoted in London Monday morning at \$16.90 ounce, up from \$16.75.

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'Age before beauty' in King match

Young Jaeger overwhelms Wade

WIMBLEDON, England, July 1 (AP) — Youth and experience locked horns at Wimbledon Monday. Honors ended up about even.

Andrea Jaeger, just 20 days beyond her 15th birthday, carried the flag for youth, trouncing Virginia Wade, the vastly experienced 1977 champion, 6-2, 7-6. Tracy Austin, something of a veteran at fully 17 years old, joined Jaeger in the last eight of the women's singles by defeating 24-year-old Terry Holliday 6-2, 6-3.

But you cannot keep a good oldie down — as Billie Jean King and Evonne Goolagong Cawley proved just before Jaeger started to frustrate Wade and the partisan center court crowd. King, 36, winner of a record 20 Wimbledon titles, clawed her way back from the brink of defeat to oust 17-year-old Pam Shriver 5-7, 7-6, 10-8 in a 2 1/2 hour, 40 minute thriller on the bumpy court number two. Goolagong Cawley, the 1971 champion, lost

the first set to the impressive 18-year-old Hana Mandlikova but recovered to win 6-7, 6-3, 6-1.

Jaeger, the youngest Wimbledon seed ever, displayed a maturity far beyond her years in matching Wade, then overpowering her: "She was probably more nervous than me," the chirpy schoolgirl said afterwards.

Wade, however, felt that it is too early to talk of Jaeger as a possible Wimbledon champion. "Not this year. I don't think she is ready yet," said the British player. "Andrea is fast, hits the ball early, has good timing and changes pace well. But she plays quite a few 'nothing balls' and if I had played well I would have beaten her." Wade added, "I don't think Andrea could possibly beat Chris Evert Lloyd."

Jaeger meets the two-time Wimbledon champion in the quarter finals.

Austin, seeded to meet defending champ-

ion Martina Navratilova in the women's singles final, grows with confidence with every match she plays. No longer a shy schoolgirl in pigtail, she fears no one.

"The first time you play against well-known opponents it is tough and you doubt whether you can beat them. But after a few times it's fine," she said.

Mandlikova, the promising young Czech, started off well against Goolagong Cawley, but faded against the former champion's greater experience. "Hana is a good player, but she was a bit erratic today," said the Australian.

Billie Jean, as gassy as ever, saw Shriver throw away five points for a 5-2 lead in the final of their taut, sometimes ill-tempered match. "Pam was serving so well that for a time she was dominating me," King said. "She is resilient and kept control of her emotions."

Navratilova overcame a poor start to down fellow American Kathy Jordan, the number 10 seed, 6-4, 6-2.

Only three fourth-round men's matches escaped the rain that late afternoon, ending play for the day.

Roscoe Tanner, beaten finalist last year, ousted fellow American Nick Saviano 7-6, 3-6, 6-3, 6-4, while sixth-seeded Gene Mayer beat unseeded Australian Colin Dibley 3-6, 7-5, 4-6, 6-1, 6-2. Brian Gottfried, unseeded here for the first time in four years, continued his fine run by winning through to the quarters with a 6-1, 6-2, 6-2 victory over Phil Dent of Australia. Gottfried has not dropped a set in his four opening matches.

"The constructors and governing international body consider that an agreement is possible on all the problems which have been discussed," it said. FISA has agreed for its technical commission to meet immediately to examine and settle bones of contention. The FISA executive committee will also hold an extraordinary meeting in the coming days.

The communiqué added: "All participants

consider after today's meeting that all conditions are met for the drivers' world championship to take place in the future in the best atmosphere."

FOCA was represented at Monday's meeting by its undisputed chief, Bernie Ecclestone.

The FISA delegation was led by chairman Jean-Marie Balestre. Ferrari, Afla Romeo and Renault, the manufacturers who had refused to enter the Spanish Grand Prix earlier this month after it was declared illegal by FISA, were also represented as well as the commercial sponsors.

The constructors agreed last week after a 12-hour meeting in London on a package of request to be submitted to FISA. The next Formula One Grand Prix will take place at Brands Hatch, England, on July 12. Australian Alan Jones now leads the drivers' world championship following his win in Sunday's French Grand Prix here.

NEW YORK, July 1 (AP) — World champion Pakistan clinched its 15th straight victory in Africa Monday, beating Kenya's Central Province team 7-0 in a representation hockey match at Nyeri's Ruringu Stadium.

Pakistan, playing as if it was in a training session, scored three goals in the first five minutes of the game. All of them were made by right inner Manzoor Junior. The first goal came in the second minute when Manzoor hit the boards after converting a long corner conceded by Kenya. A minute later, Manzoor was again on target and grabbed his third goal in the fifth minute of play.

Kenya's Central Province squad rallied briefly and held Pakistan to its three goal lead, but the rally crumbled 11 minutes later when Qaiser Iqbal scored in the 16th minute. Pakistan's Rashid-ul-Hassan scored the fifth goal three minutes later and gained another goal just before half time.

TUNIS, July 1 (R) — Tunisia started its 1982 World Soccer Cup campaign with an impressive 2-0 win over African Cup holder Nigeria in a preliminary match here Monday.

The Tunisian side, mainly comprised of men who took part in the 1978 finals in Argentina, were in control from the kick off to the final whistle, but scored a number of opportunities to add to their total through clumsiness and haste. Wingers Temime and Limam were a constant threat to the Nigerian defense while midfielder Tarek was the best player on the pitch.

Tunisian goalkeeper Naili had just one save to make, pushing away a close range shot from Lawal on the half-time whistle. Limam, who opened the scoring in the 31st minute following a superb pass from Tarek, almost added a second goal three minutes later but Nigerian keeper Ogedegbe pulled off a brilliant save. After another superb pass from Tarek, Temime scored a second goal in the 52nd minute.

The constructors agreed last week after a 12-hour meeting in London on a package of request to be submitted to FISA. The next Formula One Grand Prix will take place at Brands Hatch, England, on July 12. Australian Alan Jones now leads the drivers' world championship following his win in Sunday's French Grand Prix here.



(AP photo)

ATTACK: Roberto Duran, here on the offensive against Sugar Ray Leonard in their June bout in Montreal, was named boxer of the month by the World Boxing Council for his 15-round decision over the defending champ in the welterweight division. Leonard was voted honorable mention for his defense of the title against the Panamanian. In other classes, the council kept Larry Holmes of the United States on top of the heavyweights, with Colombia's Bernardo Mercado right behind. Tops in the middleweight class was Britain's Alan Minter, followed by Marvin Hagler of the United States.

John needs help for 11th

Yanks top Red Sox, 6-3

NEW YORK, July 1 (AP) — Steve Stone of Baltimore and Tommy John of New York posted their 11th victories Monday night, although neither went all the way.

Stone won his ninth consecutive game by bunting seven shutout innings as the Orioles built a 9-0 lead and held on to beat Toronto 9-7 for their 20th victory in the last 22 games against the Blue Jays. Stone, 11-3, allowed five hits before Tippy Martinez took over at the start of the eighth. The Blue Jays scored three times in the eighth and four in the ninth but fell short.

The Orioles backed Stone with a 15-15 attack, including three each by Kiko Garcia and Rich Dauer and a solo home run by Doug Decinces. John, also 11-3, retired the first eight batters he faced but faded and needed relief help from Rich Gossage as the Yankees beat the Boston Red Sox 6-3. John gave up single runs in the fourth, sixth and seventh innings before Gossage came on to post his 12th save.

The Yankees broke the game open with four runs in the third inning, when they routed Boston starter Bob Stander, 6-6. New York got run-scoring singles from Graig Nettles, Reggie Jackson and Bob Watson and a sacrifice fly by Bobby Brown in the big inning. Stone and John are the American League leaders in victories. Larry Gura of Kansas City has won 10 games. Steve Carlton of Philadelphia leads the major leagues with 13.

In other American League games, Bert Ogden knocked in two runs with his 21st homer and a single and Bill Travers hurled a four-hitter as the Milwaukee Brewers defeated the Oakland A's 5-2. Ogden tied Philadelphia's Mike Schmidt for the major league home run lead when he cracked a line drive

over the right field wall leading off the second inning.

John Castino drove in five runs with a home run and three singles as the Minnesota Twins, aided by three Kansas City errors, beat the Royals 12-3. Richie Hebner drove in two runs with a bases-loaded single to trigger a six-run seventh inning as the Detroit Tigers rallied for a 9-4 triumph over the Cleveland Indians, their 10th victory in the last 11 games.

Joe Rudi's tie-breaking two-run pinch single in the ninth inning helped the California Angels to a 10-6 victory over the Chicago White Sox, who were guilty of five errors.

In the National League, Tim Foli singled home the winning run in the ninth inning to give the Pittsburgh Pirates a 5-4 victory over the St. Louis Cardinals. Glenn Hubbard's two-run homer in the 11th inning powered the Atlanta Braves to a 5-4 victory over Houston after the Astros had taken the lead in the top half of the 11th on Jose Cruz's second home run of the game.

Keith Moreland belted a grand slam and Pete Rose added a two-run homer in a seven-run fourth inning that carried the Philadelphia Phillies to a 7-5 triumph over the Montreal Expos.

In late games, Milt May hit a three-run homer and Jack Clark added a two-run shot as the San Francisco Giants beat the Cincinnati Reds 8-4 and Aurelio Rodriguez singled home Dave Winfield with the winning run in the seventh inning as the San Diego Padres defeated the Los Angeles Dodgers 4-3 in the National League.

In the American League, Rusty Staub's bases-loaded triple highlighted a six-run third inning that powered the Texas Rangers to an 11-5 victory over the Seattle Mariners.

Baseball Standings

American League						National League					
East		West		East		West		East		West	
W	L	W	L	W	L	W	L	W	L	W	L
New York	47	25	6538	—	Montreal	39	30	550	—	Montreal	39
Minnesota	41	30	577	5 1/2	Philadelphia	37	32	536	2	Philadelphia	37
Baltimore	38	31	577	7 1/2	New York	38	34	537	2 1/2	New York	34
Boston	39	33	542	8	Chicago	30	37	479	9	Chicago	30
Cleveland	38	33	530	8 1/2	St. Louis	31	42	435	10	St. Louis	31
Toronto	32	36	486	12							
				532	17/5						
Monday's Games											
Kansas City	44	30	.595	—	Houston	438	28	.606	—	Houston	438
Chicago	35	37	.486	6	Los Angeles	37	35	.514	6 1/2	Los Angeles	37
Texas	35	38	.479	8 1/2	Montreal	35	36	.459	10 1/2	Montreal	35
Seattle	35	42	.457	12	San Francisco	34	40	.459	10 1/2	San Francisco	34
Oakland	32	42	.432	12	Atlanta	32	39	.451	11	Atlanta	32
Minnesota	31	42	.425	12 1/2	San Diego	33	842	.440	12	San Diego	33
California	25	46	.352	17 1/5							
(Only games scheduled.)											

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Hinault still dominating cycling trials

SPA FRANCORCHAMPS, France July 1 (AP) — French idol Bernard Hinault proved once again he is the master of the individual time trial by comfortably winning Monday's 33.4 kms. fourth stage here.

His winning time of 47:28.30 was not enough, however, to regain the overall leader's yellow jersey which he held for one day after the prologue time-trial at Frankfurt. That honor remained with Belgian surprise Rudy Pevenage who covered the testing route here in 50:29 against second placed Pierre Batzo's 51:15. Bazzo's second place overall was taken by Dutchman Henk Lubberding.

What was important for defending champion Hinault, however, was that he was 1:16 faster than Joop Zoetemelk and 1:21 faster than Gerrie Knetemann, two Dutchmen who are among his main rivals. The stiffness of the route suited Hinault and he soon made his intentions clear with a power start. By the seventh kilometer he was already five seconds ahead of nearest rival Johan Van Der Velde and 16 seconds ahead of Zoetemelk.

Zoetemelk was more prudent preferring to save his effort until the final stages. But no matter what tactics he adopted Monday there was little chance he was going to get near Hinault's time.

As many of rivals admitted after crossing the finishing line, the idea was to stay as close to Hinault's time as possible and to minimize the damages. The counter-attack from particularly the Belgians and the Dutch will come in Tuesday's fifth stage between Liege-Lille and Wednesday's sixth stage between Lille — Compiegne.

Both these stages have paved sections which nearly proved the undoing of the French champion last year and which are especially revered by the men from the north. Hinault himself is aware of the battle he has on his hands over the next two days. "My winning margin today will prove to be an excellent margin of security for the two stages to come. You never know what might happen," he said.

Louganis leads U.S. Olympic diving meet

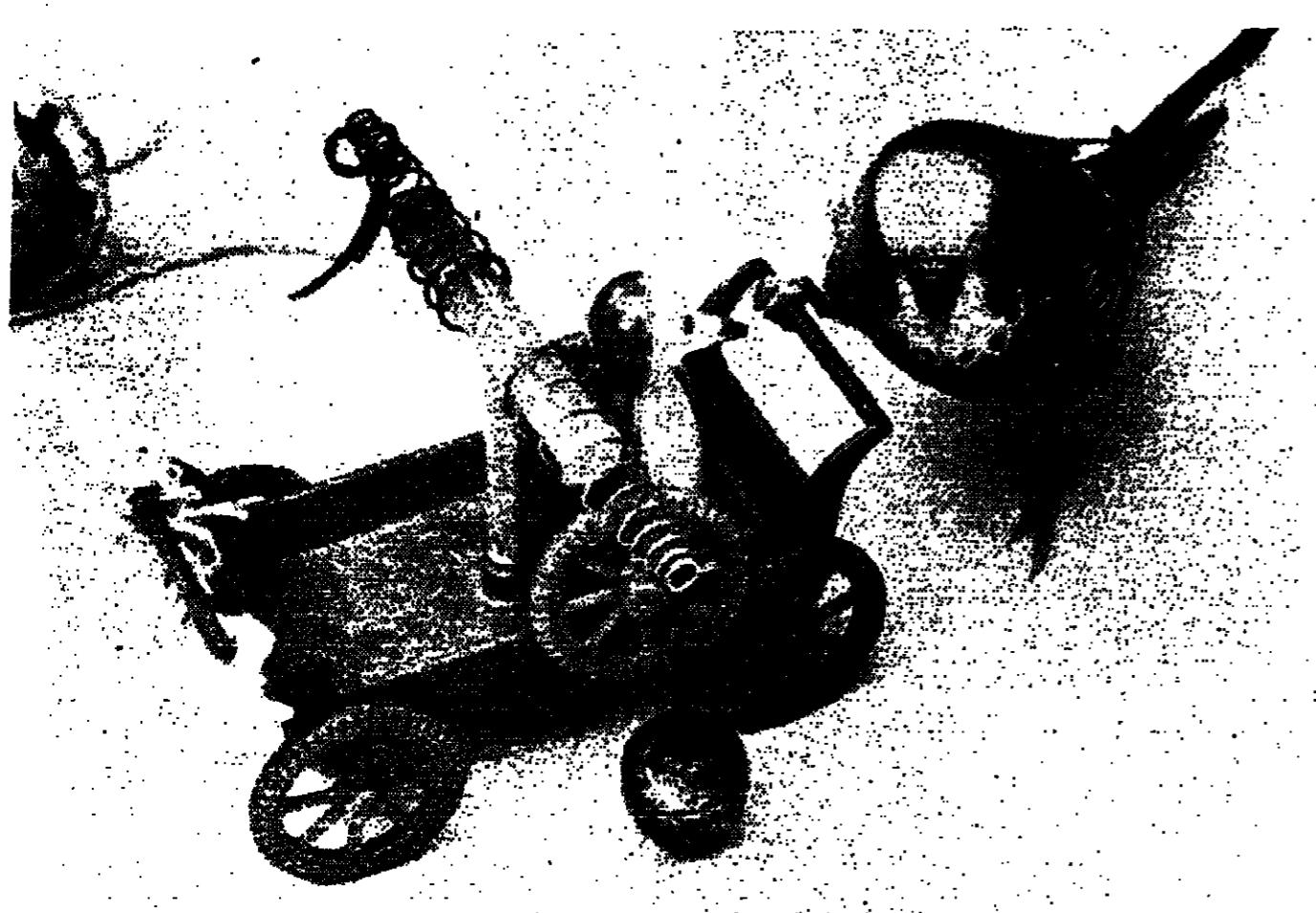
AUSTIN, Texas July 1 (AP) — Greg Louganis, who won the U.S. Olympic diving trials 3-meter springboard Sunday night, took a commanding lead Monday in the preliminaries of the men's platform diving.

The women's 10-meter diving finals were held Monday night with Kit Salness and Cindy Potter leading the way at the University of Texas Swimming Center. The 20-year-old Louganis, who won the silver medal in the 10-meter platform dive in the 1976 Olympics and sixth place in the 3-meter springboard, compiled 611.400 points for a whopping lead over second-place Mark Virts who posted 566.160 through 10 dives off the platform which is 33-feet (10 m) in the air.

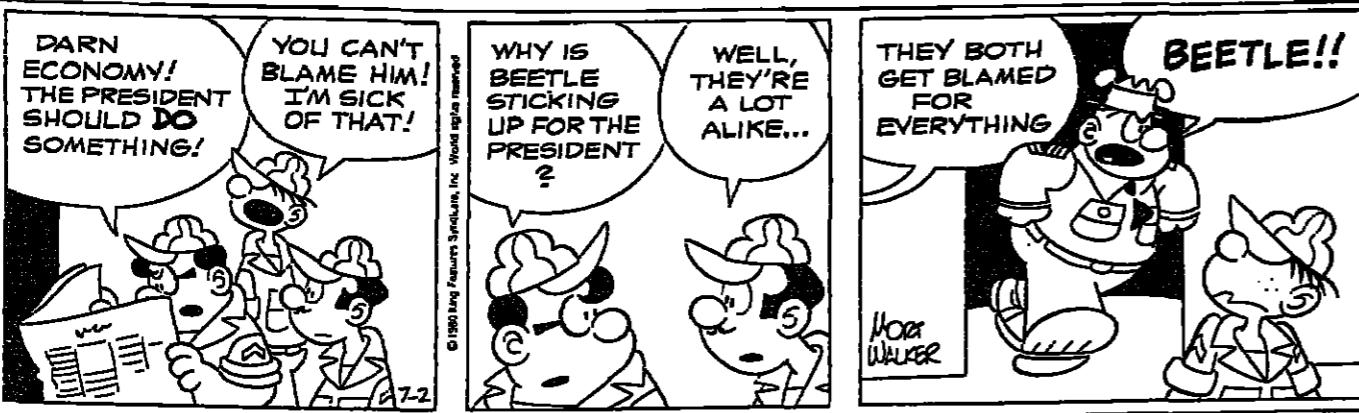
The top eight finishers qualified for Tuesday night's final with the top three landing spots as Olympians with guaranteed trips to Japan and China, replacing Russia because of the U.S. boycott of the 1980 Olympics. Brian Bungum, who finished fourth in the 3-meter, was third with



WILD KINGDOM: Playing, flying, caravanning, relaxing — animals of their kingdom all go about business. As the flamingo cruises low over the lake (upper left), a trail of elephants links together and ponderously moves through a meadow. Beneath that, in a laboratory, a kitten tries to slip past a suspicious horse for a drink. And a parakeet pauses at play (bottom left). A yawning hound (upper right) has left a baby lion bored, and a white steed frolics in the grass. Below, a koala bear youth hitches a ride while mom stops for a bite of eucalyptus leaves.



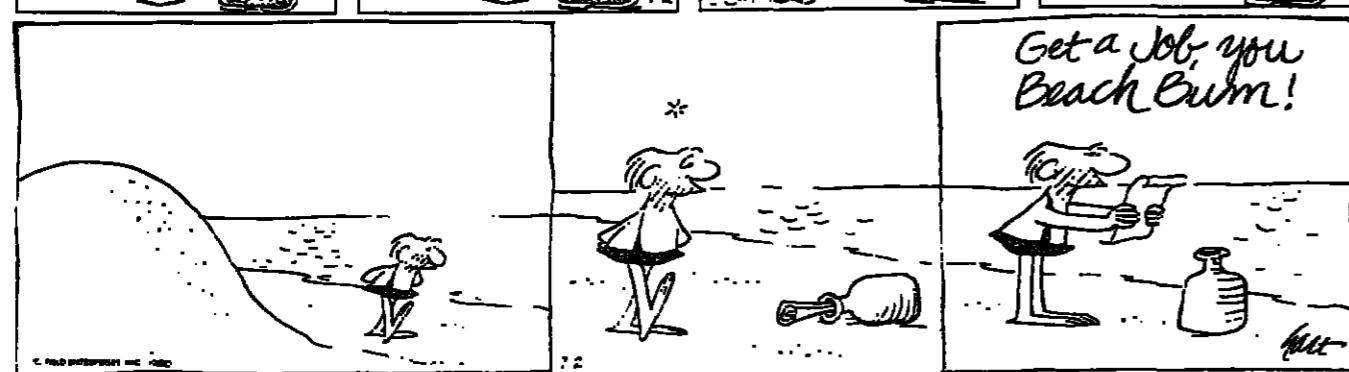
BEETLE BAILEY



BLONDIE



B.C.



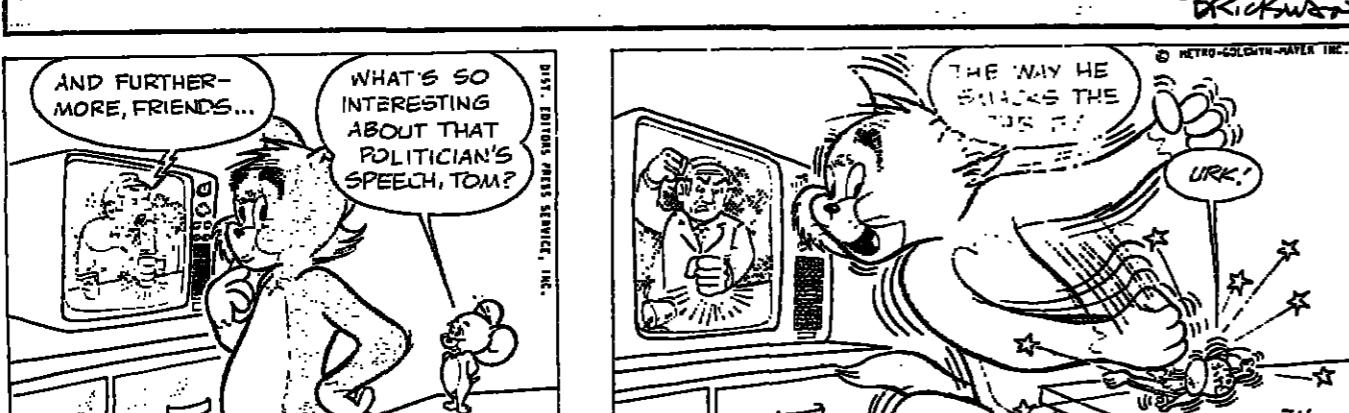
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ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

DHARAN TV

4:30 Children Show
5:59 Jeffersons
6:24 Monk & Mindy
6:47 Survivor
7:28 Mad
8:36 Professionals
9:25 Second Run Theatre

Sesame Street No. 1311
No. 213
Meet best friend
The Darts of Kilmarnock
The man who believed
State our
Big, Boring or Small

VOA

8:00 News Roundup
Reports: Actualities: Options: Analyses
8:30 Daily News
News Summary
9:00 Special English: News
9:30 Music USA:
10:00 News Roundup
Reports: Actualities
10:05 Opening: Analyses

News Summary
10:30 VOC Magazine
11:00 Special English: News
11:30 Music U.S.: (test)
VOA WORLD REPORT
Midnight
12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents
reports background features media
commentary news analysis

PHARMACIES

(Open Wednesday Night)

JEDDAH
Pharmaceuticals
Arabian Pharmacy
MECCA
Benzyl Pharmacy
Al-Asirah Pharmacy
RIVADA
Saqqa Pharmacy
Hayas Pharmacy
Nasirah Pharmacy
Mansour Pharmacy
TAIF
Hassan Bakhsh Pharmacy
Ammar Pharmacy
DAWYAN
Saleh Akkash Pharmacy
AL-KHOBAR
Hilal Pharmacy
Dhofur
Ama Pharmacy

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Nasserah St.
Hejaz Road
King's St. Sharqah
Balkhi Health Office
Near Fouad Hospital
Near Fakhr Hospital
Municipality St.
21436

Wednesday
Afternoon Transmission
2:00 Opening
2:01 Holy Quran
2:05 Gems of Guidance
2:10 Key to their Success
2:20 On Islam
2:30 A Chat and a Song

3:00 NEWS
3:10 Press Review
3:15 Music
3:20 Science Journal
3:30 A Selection of Music

3:40 —
3:50 Closdown
01:00 Closdown

BBC

Morning Transmission

8:00 World News

8:05 Twenty-Four Hours

News Summary

8:30 Sarah Ward

8:45 World Today

9:00 Opera Star

10:00 World News

10:05 Twenty-Four Hours

News Summary

10:30 Sarah Ward

10:45 Advertising to Show You

11:00 World News

11:05 Reflections

11:15 Piano Style

11:30 Brain of Britain 1978

12:00 World News

12:05 World Today

12:30 Financial News

12:40 Look Ahead

12:45 The Tony Myatt

Evening Transmission
9:00 Opening
9:01 Holy Quran
9:05 Gems of Guidance
9:10 Light Music
9:15 Iddah Highlights
9:45 Companions of
the Prophet
10:00 A Viewpoint
10:10 Music
10:15 NEWS
10:30 U.S. — A Daily Chronicle
10:30 Sound Sweet and
Strange
11:00 A Leaf from
Life's Notebook
11:15 Sound Late
11:45 On Islam
12:00 Concert Choice
12:15 A Round-Table
with Guests

8:30 Take One
8:45 Sports Round-up
9:00 Ulster in Focus
9:05 Discovery
9:09 World News
9:15 Radio Newsreel
9:20 News about Britain
9:25 Farming World
10:00 Outlook News
10:30 Sports International
10:45 Radio Newsreel
10:45 Ulster in Focus
11:00 World News
11:05 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
11:15 Talkabout
11:45 Radio Newsreel
12:00 World News
12:15 Radio Newsreel
12:30 Sherlock Holmes
12:45 Sports Round-up
1:00 World News
1:15 Commentary
1:30 Books and Writers

8:30 Take One
8:45 Sports Round-up
9:00 Ulster in Focus
9:05 Discovery
9:09 World News
9:15 Radio Newsreel
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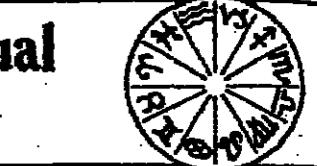
DENNIS the MENACE



Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR WEDNESDAY, JULY 2, 1980



What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

ARIES

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Watch carelessness on the job and escapist tendencies.

Enjoy a quiet but good time with family members.

Domestic life favored.

TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20)

Watch a tendency to go overboard on a luncheon date.

The evening hours favor visits with friends and making phone calls.

SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Watch a tendency to scatter your energies socially.

Avoid wasting time, but do celebrate under favorable evening trends.

SAGITTARIUS

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

A career idea may be farfetched.

Evening favors family discussions re joint assets and home improvements.

Enjoy family life.

CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

Someone at a distance paints a rosy picture, but you're right to be skeptical.

Short jaunts and talks with loved ones favored.

AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

If you've been overspending, now's the time to make a budget or to start economizing.

The p.m. brings a favorable job opening.

PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

A loved one has big ideas but may fail to follow through.

Still, romance is favored.

Enjoy hobbies and leisure time activities.

LEO

(July 23 to Aug. 22)

Business talks with others may prove inconclusive.

Alone by yourself, you'll decide on the proper course of action.

VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Shall I spend time with friends or loved ones is today's

question. The p.m. brings a wonderful plan where all are included.

LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

Despite distractions and minor interference, you'll come up with good work ideas.

Job hunters meet with opportunity.

SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Watch a tendency to scatter your energies socially.

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Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS

1 Barber or Alan

5 Vaunts

11 Utter

12 Give a "charge" to

13 Charleville's 3 Satellite

14 Charleville's grandfather

15 Tread the boards

16 Oyster —

17 Vineyard —

18 Unstable

20 Kept secret

21 Darling dog

22 Baseball's Sam —

23 Considered won

25 Dissipated

26 Hands off!

27 Knife

28 Heckler's missile

29 Attitude

32 Adjoin; touch

33 Have debts

34 Milady's beverage

35 Kay Thompson brainchild

37 From a distance

38 Bed canopy

39 Football's Kyle or Tobin

40 Baffled

41 Rutter

42 Considered won

43 Kept secret

44 Darling dog

45 Baseball's Sam —

46 Considered won

47 Knife

48 Heckler's missile

49 Attitude

50 From a distance

51 Bed canopy

52 Darling dog

53 Baseball's Sam —

54 Bed canopy

55 Baseball's Sam —

56 Darling dog

57 Baseball's Sam —

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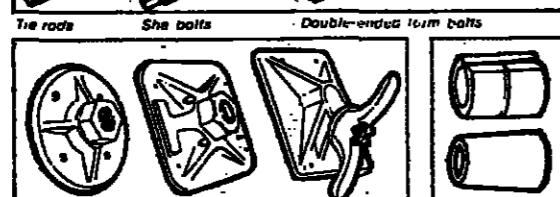
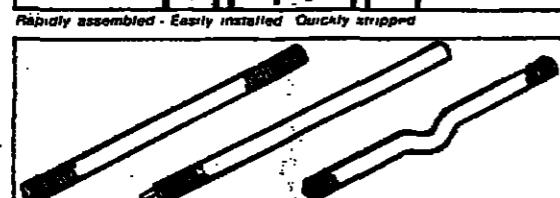
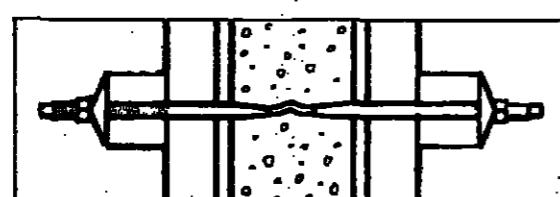
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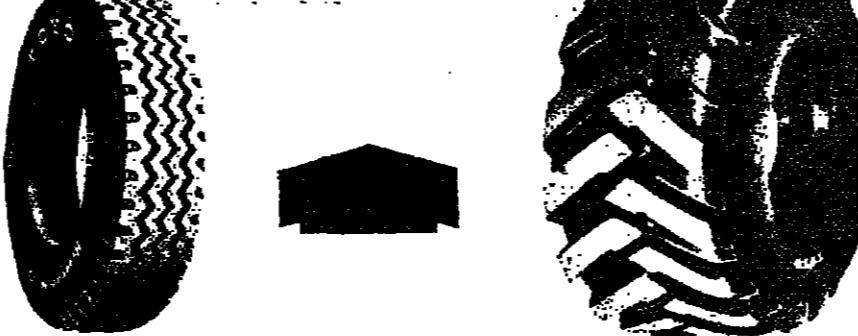
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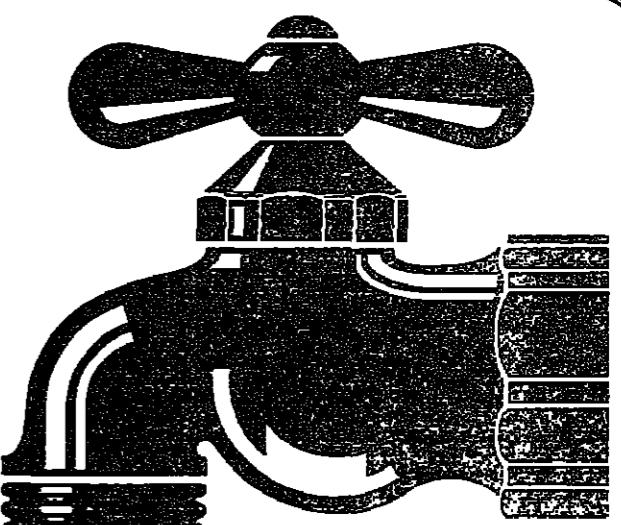
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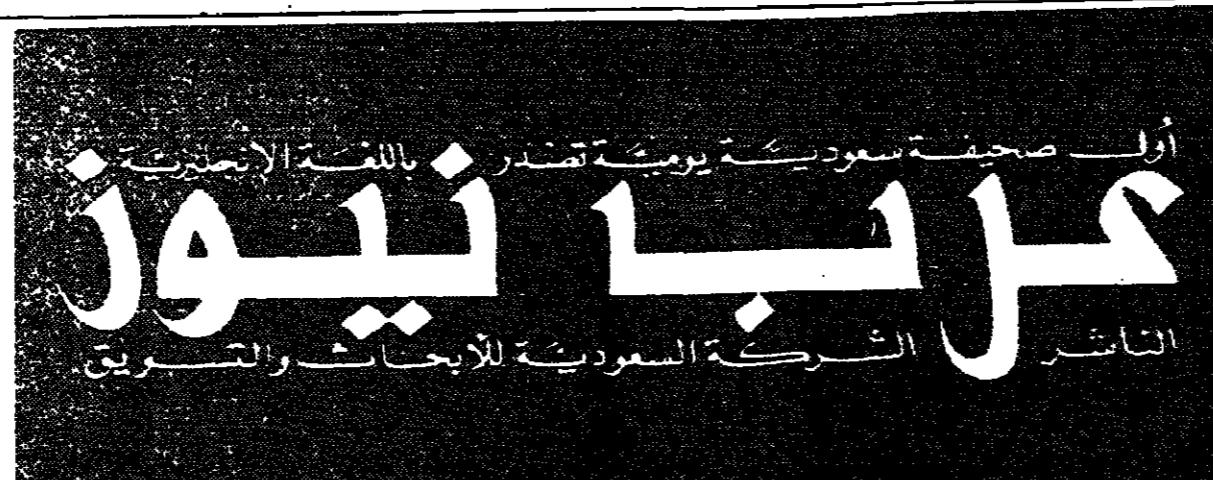
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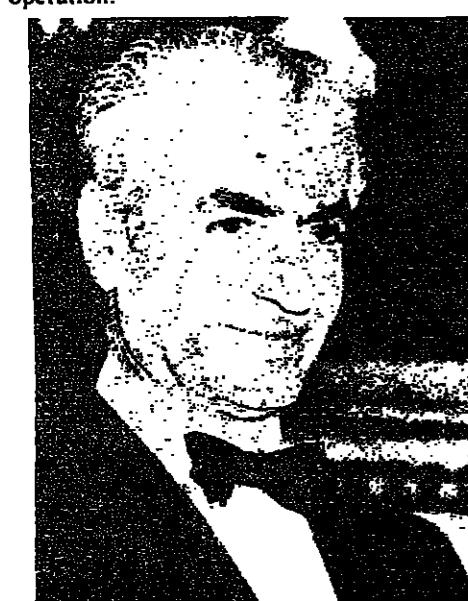
Vietnam seals off Cambodian border

BANGKOK, July 1 (AP) — The Thai supreme military command said Tuesday that Vietnamese and Phnom Penh troops had sealed off almost the entire length of the Thai-Cambodian refugees. The Thai-United Nations repatriation has been halted because of border fighting.

The command's spokesman, Lt. Gen. Som Katthaphand, reported continued clashes in Cambodia near the Thai border at four different points along the 800-kilometer-long frontier. The Hanoi troops fought with guerrillas of ousted Premier Pol Pot at Thap Phrik just south of the Thai border town of Aranyaprathet, and near Baan Laempalong the southern border, he said.

Clashes were also reported between "Free Khmer" anti-Communist rebels and the Vietnamese at Nong Chan, north of Aranyaprathet, and opposite Thailand's Surin province.

Western military analysts agreed that the Vietnamese had effectively sealed a 60-kilometer-stretch of border north of Aranyaprathet where some 200,000 Cambodians had lived in border encampments controlled by the Free Khmer and which had been the site of an international "land bridge" food relief operation.



The Shah of Iran

Surgery leaves former Shah 'satisfactory'

CAIRO, July 1 (AP) — The Shah of Iran was taken out of intensive care Tuesday and reported in "very satisfactory" condition 24 hours after an operation to extract fluids in his lungs.

The former Iranian monarch, 60, was placed in an intensive-care unit adjoining his special suite on the second floor of the Nile-side Maadi Military Hospital immediately after the surgery Monday.

Dr. Ebadel Kader Osman, head of the hospital's chest and heart department, and one of the doctors on the Shah's case, said, "His condition is very satisfactory."

The physician, who is one of a team of Egyptian, French and American doctors treating the Shah, declined to give further details.

A press release issued by the Maadi Hospital and read to reporters by an information department official of the Egyptian president said Monday's surgery was for an "abdominal abscess under the left copula of the diaphragm secondary to (as a result of) infection of pancreatic cyst."

Medical sources on the Shah's case said water and pus had accumulated under the lungs as a result of an infection.

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RETURNNEES : Former Khmer Rouge wait to fill out paperwork for their return to Cambodia.



BATH TIME : A swan on a lake in Switzerland is captured at bath time in this collection of photographs.

Berserk, Malay style Fork stops those 'running amok'

KUALA LUMPUR, July 1 (AP) — A two-pronged fork with a serrated edge around the inside, which is displayed in the national museum here, is a chilling artifact of Malay madness. The fork, just wide enough to fit around a man's neck, is a "sanggamara" or amok catcher.

Mounted on a wall next to the tool is a drawing entitled "A Malay Running Amok." It shows a frenzied, knife-wielding man being chased on foot by others carrying spears and a sanggamara.

The Malay's translation of amok is "to run wildly with desire to kill." The act of running amok is known as "pengamok." The person who does so is a "pengamok." It is said to be an affliction unique to Malays, a tropical relative of the Norse "berserk."

The museum's amok forks shows little sign of wear, perhaps because those who valued their skins seldom tried to bring a pengamok back alive. "Amok is the Malay equivalent of suicide," says *Encyclopaedia Britannica*.

"Some cases are due to madness, some to disease, some to the heat of the peninsula and others to the use of drugs. A typical amok may be connected with the wish to die fighting," according to another reference book.

There's more to it than that, says the physician who is Malaysia's deputy prime minister. In his book *The Malay Dilemma*, published in 1970, Dr. Mahathir Bin Mohamad said a Malay who runs amok has burst cultural bonds which impose a life of defiance and restraint.

"The courtesy and self-effacing habits of the Malays are but one aspect of the Malay character. The constant restraint the Malay imposes on himself is unnatural. There is always internal strife," Mahathir writes.

3 Basque bomb suspects nabbed

SAN SEBASTIAN, Spain, July 1 (AP) — Three persons suspected of belonging to a commando of the Basque separatist organization ETA were arrested here Tuesday, police sources said.

They included Jesus Maria Larzabal Basauri, who allegedly led the commando which caused a blast in which three people died at Azcoiti, in the Basque country of northern Spain on Saturday, the sources added. The other two arrested were suspected of having contacts with the ETA commando.

Police also took away a machine gun, a pistol, several rounds of ammunition and explosive material.

Earlier, Police bomb experts blew up two devices planted by the Basque separatist organization ETA both in tourist areas of southern Spain.

One of the bombs was on a path leading to the beach at Benalmaden, in Malaga province near Torremolinos.

Tuesday ETA warned several bombs would go off in the town before noon and advised police to clear three hotels. It was not

Notifies U.N. Pretoria quits Angola

PRETORIA, July 1 (AFP) — All South African troops have been withdrawn from Angola, a foreign ministry spokesman said here Tuesday.

The South African government had sent the United Nations Security Council an official message Monday informing it that South African forces were no longer in Angolan territory, the spokesman added. His comments refuted reports from the Angolan capital Luanda that fighting was continuing in the southern province of Cunene near the border with South African-administered Namibia.

The spokesman was not in a position to say when the South African troops had been pulled out. No further information was available here but it was expected here that further details of the operation would be made public Wednesday.

But in Luanda, Angolan officials said South African troops have pushed more deeply into Angola over the past few days and have invaded the province of Cuando Cubango. After occupying the province of Cunene on June 7, they had now advanced "on the same scale" into Cuando Cubango, also located along Angola's southern border with Namibia. Lucio Larwan, a member of the ruling party's central committee, said.

South African troops were also moving into other provinces, he said, but refused to name them "for military reasons."

The U.N. Security Council last week condemned South Africa for its "invasion" of Angola and threatened economic sanctions if it refused to pull its troops out. Pretoria, for its part, denied attacking Angolan civilian and military targets. A "small combat team" had crossed into Angola from Namibia to attack bases used by the South West African People's Organization (SWAPO), it said. SWAPO is fighting a guerrilla war against South Africa for control of Namibia.

South Africa meanwhile installed a council of minister in the Namibian capital Windhoek Tuesday. The council consists of leaders of the pro-South African democratic Turnhalle Alliance. Council chairman Dirk Mudge, speaking at the installation ceremony, said the council had "the greatest possible measure of authority in a country which is not yet independent." Mudge, an Afrikaner farmer, pledged himself to fight two enemies: "Communism and racism." The ceremony was surrounded by strict security measures.

Tire strikers being rehired in S. Africa

POR ELIZABETH, South Africa, July 1 (AFP) — As workers at the Volkswagen Automobile Works near here maintained their two-week old strike, the Goodyear Tire Factory, which had also been hit by the strike movement in Uitenhage Monday started taking on staff. Some 1,000 workers were expected to be at their jobs by Monday evening, a spokesman for the tire company said.

The workers — some of whom have been accepted back after having been dismissed last week — will have to work in teams for periods of 12 hours to recover working time lost during the strike, the spokesman said. He predicted that the factory would be back to normal by Wednesday.

White women and Goodyear management staff worked at the factory during the strikes to maintain production. The strikes began during nationwide turmoil surrounding the fourth anniversary of the 1976 Soweto riots.

But workers at the Volkswagen factory have refused to end their strike and are still demanding a minimum wage of \$2.46 an hour, despite a management offer of a 40 per cent wage increase. They were paid \$1.41 an hour before going on strike.

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Good Morning

By Jihad Khazem

A few years back in the United States, the courts had to decide on a very strange case. A man was involved in a traffic accident and was badly hurt. Someone rushed to help. Seeing the injured party had fainted, he threw some water over him to revive him. He must have overdone the treatment since the man died and the subsequent post mortem showed that the immediate cause of death was asphyxia by water — that the man had actually drowned. The enthusiastic helper was taken to court for causing the death.

The case caused a great deal of controversy in the press. The main issue was whether the helper ought to have waited for qualified and authorized help for the victim (doctors and the police) rather than improvise in the way he did. Eventually the man was cleared, but the point that was raised in my mind did not concern the pros and cons of his action so much as the action itself.

Few out in the heartless West would bother to acknowledge an accident let alone help those in trouble. Fall flat on your face in the street and people just move on around you, looking the other way. No one, or very few indeed, would call the police for help in case they would be asked to act as witnesses. In fact, last year a New York police chief registered his disgust over a certain incident when about fifty people watched a man being knifed repeatedly by an assailant with no one trying to help or even calling the police.

Now a New York police chief wouldn't be one of nature's "bleeding hearts," but even he thought this was too much, that something has gone badly awry.

Here in the sentimental and "caring" East, the trouble is exactly the opposite kind. Let two people come to blows in the street and the whole street would divide into two warring camps immediately. The police, if anything, get intimidated with contradictory eyewitness accounts. Or let a fire start somewhere and each and every individual present would start issuing orders for the doors to open immediately and closed at once, with people enjoined at once to stay where they are and get out quickly.

The firemen wouldn't be able to tackle the fire for all the crowds of enthusiastic helpers, some dragging their hoses that way and others this, telling them to start from this end or that and trying to force them to do the right thing since they obviously don't seem to know their job...

Translated from *Asharq Al Awsat*

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